San Francisco,

N. W. SPAULDING,

-Smithing & Repairing

ESTABLISHMENT,

1 D Sreet st bet ween Front and Battery

SAN FRANCISCO

W SPAULDING 4 PATENT FALSE TEETH D

ED IN CIRCULAR SAWS

AIRING in all its brai hes such as Gumm

othing, straighte ing a

AULAR SAWS of all s also, Cross cut, Mi

Gang Lock Notch r a dit d Saws of all

ter with a good assortment of Saw Arbors at re

arket rates

-Steel faced PLANER KNIVES and MOULDI

ERS always on hand ornamental and round mouldi

H—Messrs KNAPP, BURRELL & CO

ufacturers Mechanics, Lowell Mass—Of gon are my on

ized Agents for Oregon Wool ing tor and Lubr

ders sent through them by telegraph or otherw

be filled at same rates as if sent by mail or express

P. LIESENFELD'S

LIARD TABLE MANUFACTORY

571 MARKET STREET SAN FRANCISCO

Sole Agents

ON HE PACIFIC Coa

FOR

PHELAN & COLLENDER'S

W DESIGN DEVELPED TABLE I m d Jessop

also the FUREKA WIRE CUSHION

H 1871 and the celebrated C ti ation C

n hand a large assortm nt of Billiard Ma Pieces &

the new patent Bagatelle call d MONITOR, Je

d Sept 10 1872. n 5lm2w

DR. WONSIN'S

INDIAN U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

TRIKES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISE

y which lies in the Liver and the Blood It is

EW CONSTIPATION CHRONIC COUGHS H

PSIA FEVER AND AGUE, KIDNEY AL

DS and MOST CHRONIC DI EASES THEY AR

EQUAL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS

WM HAWKINS Agent and Manufacturer

415 Sacramento street bet Sanso m and Battery

San Francisco

r sale everywhere. F MARTIN & CO

Wholesale Ag nts 1 rtla d Oregon

FOUNDRYMEN, BLACKSMITHS

AND CARRIAGE MAKERS

SLEIGH OLD COMPANY S LEHIGH COA

Jackson Creek, Cask and Bulk Cumberland Co

and Scott LIG HTON —Being a sp ecialty the

selected with great care for Interior c nsumers

J R DOYLE

d 415 Pacific street, 420 East Street Wharf bet

rks and Pacific San Fra cisco n25k1y

L. P. FISHER,

OVERTISING AGENT

ooms 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange,

California st., San Francisco,

LICITS ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRI

tions for the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN and

rs published in California, Or gon and Nevada

ington, Utah Idaho, Montana Col rado Arizo

Uncoast Territories Sandwich Islands the Britis

Stations, Mexican Ports Nicaragua Panama Ri

o Japan and China New Zealand and the A

Colonies, the Atlantic States and Europe.

ADVERTISING

Has created many a new business;

Has enlarged many an old business;

Has restored many a lost business;

Has rescued many a lost business;

Has saved many a failing business;

Has preserved many a large business;

And insures success in any business.

ARD'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say

t age "I have always considered advertising h

and long, to be the great medium of success in b

and the pro ple to wealth And I have made

variable ru e to advertise in dull times as well as h

st long experience having taught me that mon

xpended is well laid out, by continually keeping b

ess before the public it has secured many substa

erwise would have lost"

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

KEEP YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC

ICIOUS ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUN

IF BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE

IF BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE

The man who didn't believe in advertising h

into partnership with the sheriff, and that s

the advertising jy16dtf

New York.

J. M. KEELER & CO.,

95 Liberty St, New York.

EGON AND N. W. COMMISSION

AGENCY

OR BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT TH

Isthmus, Rail and Cape Horn with San Francis

sections all classes and varieties of Merchandise

ale of Exports from the North West

vances made on approved consignments, and ste

ectfully solicited All orders and business will b

e prompt attention

EFERENCES—N Y Nat l Bank, o

go Place and Chambers St Messrs A B & D S

en, 95 Liberty street; Messrs J L Brownell & Co

ore, 23 Broad street; Messrs Beatty Mc

St South street, Oregon Messrs Ladd & T

Bankers Portland Hon P W Shattuck, Po

rs Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem, A A McC

, Salem.

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ne City dollar or inclose 20 cents for their Gyre H

Page Pamphlet containing lists of 3

ers and estimates showing the cost of adver

ng and many useful hints to advertisers all

ers experi nce in making successful Advertisements The firm

pro

A call or Now Paper Advertising Agency,

41 Park Row, N.Y.

ers possessed of unequalled facilities for securing

rtion of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Pe

ls at lowest rates. ja6-1y

PORTLAND

ibrary Association

ROOMS,

ORNER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK

EARLY 5,000 VOLUMES

AND

OVER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Membership Free to All.

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Exempt Firemen

PPLICATIONS OF EXEMPT MEMBERS OF TH

ire Departments for the new Exempt Certificate

odges will be received at the office of the Secretary

Fire Department for sixty days from the 20th

At the expiration of this time the Exempt Certificate

s justified and the Certificates and its legislative

ch, have applied according to the sociality of the

ership up the Register

ll further notice the Secretary of the Fire Depa

may be found at his office situated story of new P

uilding from 6 until 8 1 M and day Sundays

C HALL,

Secretary Portland Fire Department

land Feb 5 1873

Dissolution of Co partnership

HE CO PARTNERSHIP HERETOFORE EXI

ING between the undersigned under the s

of SMITH & DAVIS is this day dissolved

consent, S M Smith retiring therefrom.

Wholesale Dru, Business will be continued at

nd, 71 Front Stt by the remaining partners, Jos

yler, who will pay all liabilities of the late fi

whom alone must be paid all money due the said

o notes book accounts or otherwise except

ch accounts as are due to the store of the said

ated at the corner of Ash and First streets, and

d all the good will of

ss, together with the business and good will of

ore, become the property of S M Smith.

SAM'L M SMITH.

T A DAVIS.

P O SCHUYLER.

jly16dlm-w

land, O, Jan. 29, 1873.

Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 12, 1873. NO 32

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning except Sunday and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week Single copies, 10 cents By Mail or Express to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $3 for three months.

ADVERTISING at liberal rates

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $3 per annum $2 for six months, and $1 for three months in advance

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label

OFFICE—S E corner Front and Stark streets

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L I FISHER Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange Calif rnia street

Professional Cards.

Removed.

DR C C STRONG HAS REMOVED HIS OFFICE to No. 6 Dekum's Building Jan 18, 1873

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.

OCULIST & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4 and 7 to 8 P M

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended to any part of the City Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED $20

At my Residence and Office on MAIN St

OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,

BET. FOURTH and FIFTH,

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH the following prices will be maintained *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth* $20 | *Partial Set of Teeth* $10 | *Extracts of Teeth* 50c

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CHAS A BALL RALEIGH STOTT

BALL & STOTT,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

111 FIRST ST —ROOM NO 3—PORTLAND

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel

JOHN B. WALDO,

Attorney-at-Law,

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N W corner Washington and First streets daw

N. D. SHATTUCK H. WILTSIE.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N W. cor. Washington and First streets

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law.

EUGENE CITY OREGON

GEO. H. HIMES H Y THOMPSON

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland, Oregon. dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets

J W WHALLEY M W RICHARDSON, Notary Public

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Up Stairs Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland

Particular attention paid to collections

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Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS OREGON

THOMAS J. DRYER,

JUSTICE OF THE PEACE

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DEALER IN

N. E. ANKENY'S DAIRY PRODUCE,

Stall No. 8.

CENTRAL MARKET.

WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALER IN BUTTER, Cheese Lard, Eggs Etc

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business

Office—S E cor STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. dtf

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street bet Sixth and Seventh

RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor Morrison

GEO. W. VOLLUM,

Bookbinder, Paper-Ruler and Blank-Book Manufacturer,

95 Front St., over Millwain's.

f14

Portland Box Factory

CORNER FIRST AND E STREETS

JOHN HARLOW, Prop'r,

ORDERS FOR BOXES OF ALL KINDS PROMPTLY attended to.

Improved machinery lately introduced and WORK GUARANTEED fa6lm

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

AT

FLIEDNER BROTHERS'

NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.

HOT, COLD STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st, between Front and First f20tf

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 8 o'clock A M

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P M

FOR MONTICELLO—Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 6 o'clock A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

J C AINSWORTH President.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

Will LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows On Monday Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A M; and on Tuesday Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland Returning will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P M

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A M connecting at Canemah with steamer Dayton on Monday Wednesday and Friday of each week

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O & C R R Co at REDUCED RATES

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M

J D MILES Agent

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland	7 45 A M	Roseburg 6 00 P M
Roseburg	8 00 A M	Portland 5 15 P M

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

as follows

LEAVE		ARRIVE
Portland	6 00 A M	Junction 6 00 P M
Junction	5 45 A M	Portland 6 00 P M

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon California and the East, at Company's Office

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P M

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt

J C STEVENSON Asst. Supt.

E P ROGERS,

Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows

ROUND SOUTH No 1			ROUND NORTH No 2
Leave 7 45 A.M.		Portland cor Front & G sts	Arrive 6 10 P M
" 8 25 "		Sumpter	Leave 4 54 "
" 8 47 "		Belverton	" 4 09 "
" 9 05 "		Reedville	" 3 51 "
" 9 50 "		Cornelius	" 3 1" "
" 10 23 "		Gaston	" 2 35 "
" 10 07 "		N Yamhill	" 2 03 "
Arrive 11.30 "		St Joseph	" 1 30 "

H THIELSEN

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAILS making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all FAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE Portland Oregon,

And at C P R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento,

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island.

A. E. SMITH,

General Passenger Agent, Chicago

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago

WM R. STERLE, Passenger Agent San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

NEW ARRANGEMENT.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

STAGE COMPANY.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor

CONCORD COACHES FINE STOCK, SKILLED AND CAREFUL DRIVERS

Only Fifteen Miles Staging

QUICKEST, CHEAPEST & BEST ROUTE

To the Sound and Victoria, and

FROM VICTORIA TO PORTLAND & CALIFORNIA

Fare from Portland to Olympia, $7 50

ONE DOLLAR SAVED BY PURCHASING TICKets at O S N Co's office Portland. Our agents on trains will take charge of passengers and baggage for our stages in waiting at Tenino Passengers from Olympia leave daily at 9 A M (except Sunday) connecting at Tenino with N P R R for Kalama and Portland Stage Office in Olympia at Pacific Hotel

Real Estate

L. M. PARRISH G. E. WATKINS E. W. CORNELL Notary Public

PARRISH, WATKINS & CORNELL

Real Estate & Loan Agents,

Corner Front and Stark Sts.,

PORTLAND, OREGON,

HAVE FOR SALE AND TO RENT FARMS AND City Property in Oregon and Washington Territory at prices to suit the times

HOUSES RENTED—RENTS NOTES AND ACCOUNTS COLLECTED—LOANS NEGOTIATED

TAXES PAID FOR NON RESIDENTS—DEEDS WRITTEN AND ACKNOWLEDGMENTS TAKEN

By permission we refer to Messrs Allen & Lewis Ladd & Tilton Corbett Failing & Co, First National Bank Burgren & Shindler f7dlf

KRUMBEIN & CILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

OFFICE—CREE'S BUILDING

Stark street, bet Front and First,

PORTLAND, OREGON

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT U S

President HENRY FAILING,

Cashier JAMES STEEL.

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY subject to check at sight

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency drawn on

NEW YORK SAN FRANCISCO

CHICAGO ST LOUIS

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit direct on

LONDON PARIS,

BERLIN FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND.

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan by providing a safe place of deposit ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged the entire capital and resources and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act approved June 3 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank

HENRY FAILING President

JAMES STEEL, Cashier

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W CORBETT,

L H WAKEFIELD JOSIAH FAILING

JAMES STEEL

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 EAST INDIA AVENUE (LEADENHALL STREET), LONDON.

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IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills Discounted or Collected Loans made on available collaterals

EDWIN BUSSELL, Manager

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties

SIGHT and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco

GUARANTEED CAPITAL $150,000

LEONIDAS E PRATT, President.

Geo Bonnie Secretary fa6dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!

MILK! MILK!

At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart

FROM

RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.

STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,

126 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in

Tons, Rice, Opium,

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. f12

THE TERRITORIES

An unfortunate man named Miller of Seattle, was drowned in the Inquane Asylum at Steilacoom on the 4th inst

The Gilt Follows a Canyon City gave a grand ball on the 21st ult which was voted a grand success by all who attended

Several gentlemen of Seattle intend leaving in a few days on a trapping tour in the neighborhood of Mount Rainier They are well equipped

The Seattle people are just now extensively excited over the attempted enforcement of the law forbidding drinking saloons being kept open on Sunday

The names of 184 voters were on the Municipal Register of Olympia on last Saturday The time for registering was about up and the increase over last year was about 30 voters

Work at the Bellingham Bay coal mines is progressing favorably Owing to the non arrival of vessels now overdue there are at the present time over 1 000 tons of coal in the chutes ready for shipment

Two hundred tons of silver ore were purchased at Bannock City, Montana, on the 15th of February, to be shipped to Swansea for reduction From $30 to $50 per ton were paid for various lots

The festival given at the Pavilion on Wednesday evening last, for the benefit of the Baptist Church at Seattle was attended by something like 1?0 persons Something over $60 was realized from the evening's entertainment over and above expenses

The complaint about the irregularity of mail facilities on the Sound is, from all accounts, loud and universal and well founded The Seattle *Intelligencer* is now forwarded to subscribers at Ports Madison, Gamble Ludlow, Townsend, Discovery, Seabeck and Victoria, by express

A man was taken from Olympia to Steilacoom the other day to be placed in the Insane Asylum at the latter place, but when he arrived there, the person having him in custody found that he had no seal to the papers from the Court adjudging the man insane and so he turned him loose

The Helena *Herald* says 'A gentleman in Helena M T connected with the stage line says that Giltner & Salisbury have over one thousand head of horses in the Territory of Utah and Idaho at present rich with the opposite The company will be extremely fortunate if they do not lose a large number of horses, to say nothing of the loss by the almost entire suspension of travel and traffic'

Our Clarke county correspondent says Quite an exciting public school meeting was held in Vancouver on Monday evening last, which was attended by 130 voters It was moved to levy a special school tax of 2 mills on the dollar, in order to continue the school another quarter After a very animated discussion, the motion was carried by almost a strict party vote, Republicans voting to sustain the public schools and Democrats opposing

The *Democrat's* Canyon City correspondent, under date of Feb 10th, says "Some uneasiness is felt among the outside settlers in regard to the Indians at Camp Harney, who are said to be making demonstrations of an unfriendly nature, and it is feared the Modoc trouble may incite them to an outbreak at Camp Harney S. Parrish arrived by the last stage from Portland en route to Harney to take charge of the proposed reservation there"

The Steilacoom *Express* says "At present every logging camp on the bay is "running," and every logger, every person understanding the business, busily engaged in getting out logs The logs bring readily $5 per thousand feet Besides those engaged in logging camps, there are hundreds of men engaged in the woods and elsewhere, getting cedar hoops and preparing them for shipment With the advancing spring, business in all its branches becomes livelier and money more plentiful"

From the printed journal of the last Grand Lodge, we get the following statistics of Masonry in the jurisdiction of Washington Territory Number of Lodges, 16, Master Masons enrolled, 550, Fellow Crafts enrolled, 16 entered Apprentices enrolled, 21 initiated during the year, 61, passed during the year, 59, raised during the year 60, affiliated during the year, 42, reinstated during the year, 6, admitted during the year, 32, suspended and stricken from roll, 23, expelled, 9, died, 7, rejected, 30

Last week our Vancouver correspondent kindly furnished us the report of the Vancouver Seminary, an excellent school at that place under the charge of Prof E D. Curtis and Miss J. Curtis Our correspondent prefaced the report with the remark that the "school was growing in popularity under its competent managers," whereat the *Register*, in a rather disrespectful manner, insinuates that the Professor had been writing a "puff" of himself Nothing of the kind, Mr *Register* None of the laudatory remarks were written by the gentleman teacher

A correspondent of the Steilacoom *Express* gives an account of matters in Yakima Valley, which is not so flattering as it might be. The writer says that the snow had been on the ground for two months, that the general average of snow for six weeks was ten inches, and that the deepest snow was twenty one inches The merchants and storekeepers in the valley are hard up for money and refuse to take grain in exchange for goods and as money is scarce with the farmers, also, there is misery enough for all parties Many persons over there are afflicted with the chills and ague, during summer as well as winter One Charles Longmire has lost over two hundred sheep during the winter, and was still losing ten or more every day Everything in the valley is dear A barrel of flour costs $7, sugar 40 cents per pound coffee 45 cents salt 7½ cents beef, 6 cents pork, 10 cents syrup, $8 50 per keg wheat 75 cents per bushel

At the instance of the general agent of the Board of Home Missions, Rev Dr Atkinson, seconded by several of the members of Congregational Churches now residing in Olympia a meeting was called on the 26th of February, 1873, at the house of Mr A H Steele, for the purpose of consulting for the interests of the Church Rev Dr Atkinson, of Portland, was called to the Chair, and D D Clark appointed Secretary It was resolved that it is the duty of Congregationalists to organize a Church and thus prepare to receive from the donors the property purchased and offered to aid and encourage such an organization The fourth Sabbath in April was then agreed upon as the time for the organization of the First Congregational Church of Olympia, and Rev Dr Atkinson was invited to be present on that occasion to aid in the organization and administering of the ordinance An Advisory Committee was appointed, consisting of Mr Huntington Mrs Steele and Mrs Boynton, whose duty it should be to devise ways an means preparatory to Church organization and repairs of Church building

The Seattle *Intelligencer* says "The continued advance of settlements down the Sound is afford ing the public every day a better knowledge of that vast region of country from the mouth of the Skagit river to Semiahmoo Bay, and verifies the many statements heretofore made that the greater portion of the whole district is fine agricultural land, and well adopted to farming purposes, and that it is destined within a very short time to become the principal agricultural section in western Washington Settlers from the Nootsack and Semiahmoo districts inform us that there are over 30 000 acres of the best kind of farming land there, which, as yet, is still unoccupied, the soil being a rich loam, and of inexhaustible fertility At the junction of the Nootsack and Samas rivers, 26 miles from salt water, there are several large and fine prairies making most excellent stock ranges The Nootsack river is a considerable body of water and could be easily rendered navigable to the point for steamers were a few obstructions in the channel removed It is estimated that not over a thousand dollars would be required for the purpose Besides these lands, there are large tracts of the finest kinds of agricultural lands in the Skagit river, just above the 'jam,' awaiting settlement'

OREGON

A fine coal mine has been discovered a few miles below Auburn, Eastern Oregon

The coldest weather of the season at Weston, Umatilla county was experienced on the 26th ult

The ladies of Baker City relieve the monotony of dull times by an occasional foot race on the streets

A daughter of Hon T L Odoneal, of Salem, died last Saturday at the age of 4 years and 6 months

Jacksonville headlums parade the streets at night tossing brickbats on roofs to see if there is anybody at home

Morris Graves, sent to the Penitentiary some time ago for two years is out again, either by pardon or expiration of time

Oliver Johnson who was working in a mine on Coyote Creek Jackson county was "caved in on" last Friday and had his leg broken

The lawyers at Hillsboro are busy in the Justice's courts, settling the minor matters of difference between the litigious individuals

The services of Miss Nail, a graduate of the University at Salem, have been secured as assistant teacher in the district school at Jacksonville

Cast iron monuments for the boundary line between Oregon and Nevada are in process of construction at the Occidental Foundry, San Francisco

The Buena Vista Farmers' Club have elected G A Wells, President L M Hall, Vice President E C Hall, Secretary, and John B Stump, Treasurer

The average temperature at Baker City for the month of February was 26°—two degrees above zero The snow fell for the month was 13½ inches

A correspondent at Auburn says that, although business there appears dull at present, "the town will yet come the Phoenix on circumstances" and grow to be a prosperous place

The Washington County Farmer's Club decided sometime ago that one day's rain was equal to thirty loads of manure on wheat fields At this rate the fields out there ought to be very rich.

Baker City needs sidewalks and shade trees the former for the people to walk on, we suppose, but the latter, according to the *Democrat*, to relieve "the barren monotony of the eternal sage brush"

A boy five years old, son of Mr. J S Beard, near Pocahontas, Baker county, was playing near a wagon box, on the 1st, when the box was accidently turned over and falling on the little one killed him almost instantly.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* says The Peace Commission having failed to piece up a peace, and the Indians having refused all the offers of borough roses and gate apples, the Commission resolved to steal away and see if the case can be settled by Canby

At a regular meeting and the annual election of the Faculty of the Medical Department of the Willamet University, held Saturday evening, the following named members of the Faculty were chosen as the officers for the ensuing year H Carpenter, D D, Dean, S. R Jessup, M D and C E Hall, M D, Auditing Committee, R Fenko, M D, D Payton, M D, delegates to the American Medical Association which meets in St Louis, Missouri, next May

The Baker City *Democrat* of the 5th instant says "Some of our farmers are driving their stock to grass The long continued cold weather has run some of them low in feed and are therefore compelled to drive the stock cattle to a place where they can make their own living, which is some twenty five to forty miles from south end of Powder valley There is good feed on Burnt river from Express Ranch to Snake river Mr Weatherby informs us that at their place 30 miles from here on Burnt river, they have not had to feed their stock as yet this winter, and that there is plenty of good grazing in his section for a large amount of stock"

At a late meeting of the Salem Farmers' Club Mr T L Davidson made some suggestions which display a good deal of practical wisdom. Mr D thought the Club might gradually work up to a point where its members might be benefitted greatly by selling their grain, stock and wool in large quantities Speculators, as a rule, will pay more for large quantities than for small. Many farmers have but a small amount to sell at a time, and by bringing these together the buyer will have less trouble, and the seller, too If a butcher wanted a hundred head of fat sheep, and the Club could concentrate them at a certain point, a sale could be made, whereas, if the butcher had to pick up ten or dozen here and there, there would be a less price paid, and perhaps none sold at all. The same in regard to wool, as all grades of wool sell for about the same in Oregon In regard to wheat, if the club concentrated their amounts in warehouses on the railroad or river, it would be under their own control, and could be sold by sample This would bring about a reform in cleaning grain at home, and the wild oats and crushed grains would help to feed the farmer's stock, which heretofore has helped to fill the miller's purse

New York Press on the Inaugural

All the morning papers of New York city, of March 5th, comment on the inaugural address as follows

The *Herald* says if the address of the President cannot be criticised as a great state paper, it certainly makes up in honesty and sincerity, for all it lacks in diplomacy, tact and finished rhetoric Entertaining the views he expresses regarding Republicanism, it is not possible to understand how he can refrain from adopting warmly the cause of the Cuban Republic. He seems rather inclined toward annexation to our own, rather than to the formation of other Republics He adheres to his annexation policy regarding San Domingo The *Herald*, however, believes the wisest policy is to foster the establishment of independent Republics in all outlying Territory, where the people are prepared for the change, and had hoped that the advocacy of this course by the President might have helped to establish the independence of Cuba, and advance the prospects of the Canadian Republic Concerning our home affairs it thinks we have a right to expect from him such a change of policy toward the South as will restore good feeling It instances the case of Louisiana, and says the address affords hope that the South will be no longer subjected to oppression But we incline to the belief that the President must have forgotten Louisiana

The *Tribune* styles the address as brief and strikingly characteristic The President is clear and pronounced on the question of civil rights Regarding annexation, his deference to the will of the people is manifest

The *Times* thinks the address is a blunt, outspoken, practical document, bearing the stamp of the President He is too outspoken to conceal the belief that the National Government ought to do sundry things, usually left to individual enterprise, while it is certain he has too keen a sense of his responsibility to urge such details of policy beyond the limits which the people and their representatives would approve.

By Overland Telegraph.

EASTERN DATES TO MARCH 11

WASHINGTON CITY

Nominations

WASHINGTON March 10 —The President has nominated G J Ramsdon for U S Marshal Nevada P F Postmasters J A Post Boise City Idaho and H I Bennett Dover It is also said that the President has nominated H L Street for Postmaster Sonora and Geo E Cole for Postmaster at Portland Oregon vice Wakefield removed

Congressional

The Senate has confirmed the nominations for Associate Justices for Utah and Postmasters

The Senate has confirmed the nominations of A M Hugh as U S Attorney for the middle district of Oregon T G Young, as U S Marshal for Oregon G H Gray as Surveyor of Customs at San Francisco Edward G Waite as Naval Officer at San Francisco and J B Moore Appraiser at San Francisco No change is contemplated in the San Francisco Customs Collector ship

WASHINGTON March 11 —The Senate by a vote of 37 to 13 passed a resolution directing the Secretary of War to report as to the expediency of setting apart a portion of Mackinaw Island for a public park

Caldwell's case has been considered and his statement received

Minister Gossip

It is stated that Secretary Robeson will succeed Bancroft as Minister to Berlin and that Edmu d F Beale, of Chester, Pennsylvania will be Robeson's successor

Montana War Claims

WASHINGTON March 10 —The Third Auditor has arranged to have the Montana war claims taken up for examination at once The Secretary of War will detail an army paymaster to pay them by check as fast as audited

EASTERN STATES.

Murders, Etc

PORTSMOUTH N H March 10 —A shirt stained with blood has been taken from a vault attached to the house of Mr Johnson, in the city, and identified as belonging to Wagner, who boarded there

SALEM Mass March 10 —The body of the man who threw himself under the freight train on Saturday, has been identified as Geo W Hall, murderer of Miss Bickley

Disaster in New Jersey.

PHILADELPHIA, March 10 —The extensive ship house of Wood & Co's ship yard at Kaign's Point, New Jersey, was blown down this morning during a heavy gale Twenty five men were employed on a vessel in the lower part of the house, but the wind was so strong that it carried the whole away from them and the vessel, and no one of them were injured

High Winds in Tennessee

LOUISVILLE March 10 —The tents of the Great Eastern Circus were blown down to-night, creating intense excitement. One boy was killed and another injured

Miscellaneous

NEW YORK March 10 —Rumor says that Commodore Vanderbilt intends to convert Harlem railroad into a freight adjunct to the Hudson Company, instead of double tracking it shatter

COLUMBUS O March 10 —James M Hawkins, a bigamist, was convicted by his two wives to day at the Police court. He confessed, and is held in six thousand dollars bail

CHICAGO March 10 —Mrs Gen Logan left last night for Galena accompanying to Illinois the remains of her father who died at Iron City on Saturday

"If Boutwell is Elected"

Chicago March 10 —The *Post's* Washington special gives an interview with Assistant Secretary of the Treasury Richardson, who, it is said, will be appointed Secretary of the Treasury if Boutwell be elected Senator It appears from an expression of views by Richardson that, while he will not introduce any violent change in our financial policy to produce that result, yet at the same time he is strongly in favor of a return to specie payments

Anx

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING MARCH 12, 1873

Progress in Mexico

A short time since we noticed the formal opening of the railway between the City of Mexico and Vera Cruz the first enterprise of this nature in the Republic This event was commented upon throughout the United States as the first fruit of the spirit of progress which was developed under the liberal administration of President Juarez When Lerdo succeeded to the Presidency it was thought by many that while he was certainly favorable to the enterprises of a business and commercial character inaugurated under Juarez, he would prove to be far more conservative in his social policy and that especially in regard to the matter of religious toleration the Juarez policy would be abandoned Lerdo had been, in his early manhood, a teacher in the City of Mexico—an occupation which, at that time could only have been followed by one who was in favor with the established church of the country After that he had been a lawyer, had risen to eminence in his profession and at last had been placed upon the bench as one of the Judges of last resort In all these positions he had been brought into such relations to the Church and the established order of things as would be supposed to make him highly conservative in his views So that while the liberal minded people of the Republic hoped that his extended experience and broad views of political affairs would lend moderation to his administration on the Church question, they hoped not without some misgivings and the opponents of religious toleration exchanged congratulations with each other upon the prospect of a return to the ideas that prevailed before the time of Juarez.

The best hopes of the liberal people appear to be fulfilled Their estimate of the enlightened statesmanship of Lerdo does not appear to have been too high, nor their confidence in him misplaced. The Presbyterian Church in the city of Mexico is said to have had assurances of the largest liberty, and the Methodists are now establishing a mission church in the city, while there are several small churches of different denominations in the smaller towns adjacent In Mexico these Missionaries pursue their work without molestation but in some of the other towns indignities have been offered to them A short time since some three or four gentlemen—English and American—called upon the President, being introduced by the American Minister, and in the course of the interview called attention to the situation of these missions. The President conversed with the utmost freedom upon the subject, assuring them that the policy of non interference with religious belief and worship was to be maintained to the fullest extent, and that the power of the courts, and, if necessary, the military, would be used to prevent any interference with the right of free worship He regarded the maintenance of the doctrine of religious toleration as essential to the stability of republican institutions, and would not hesitate to use the power of the Government to suppress and punish any violence that might be offered to Protestants or Catholics on account of their opinions or modes of worship

It is to be hoped there will be no occasion for the use of force to resist force in the matter, and that all classes in Mexico will peaceably acquiesce in the new order of things In any event, however, the step that has been taken is not likely to be retraced—if indeed it could be done—and persecution for opinion's sake in Mexico has passed away forever

George W Scott's depleted exchequer was ominous of bankruptcy It contained $00—just about enough to secure ten first class Chicago divorces But instead of dividing himself up into the appropriate number of matrimonial fractions, shrewd George fixed his sombre gaze on ten acres of swamp land, the which he purchased. From these ten acres arose the 'Boulevard of Chicago,' whose lots, six thousand and forty eight in number, are now on the market George went to Wisconsin He also went to Michigan "The rest is silence," say his victims, with Hamlet But the Chicago *Tribune* informs us that the lots in this lilliputian city are "six feet by thirty," that "the streets are six feet in width all through, and the alleys eighteen inches" This fair Boulevard is only twenty miles from the center of Chicago! And the conveyances show that the lots brought $200 each The purchasers intend to "go West and grow up with the country."

The Indiana Legislature is making a clean sweep of many old abuses The attack on the free-and-easy divorce system was the first of three important reforms After removing the most objectionable features of that law the right of women to hold office was authoritatively declared The liquor traffic was the next point of assault A bill declaring that "any State, county or township officer who shall use intoxicating liquor as a beverage shall forfeit his office, has been sent to a committee with instructions to amend by making the provision read—in stead of who shall use intoxicating liquor as a beverage'—"who shall get intoxicated" These reforms are radical and worthy of all praise, but unless there be a strong public sentiment to sustain the enactments, the labor will be in vain

The Massachusetts General Court is constantly receiving petitions from all parts of the State, praying that the resolutions censuring Senator Sumner be expunged from its records The Washington *Chronicle* (Senator Harlan's paper) of February 23d unqualifiedly approves the proposition and says editorially that 'in his stricken condition he is entitled to this grateful expression of State sympathy" The Boston *Traveler* is authority for the statement that the resolutions of censure were never put on record and that consequently there is nothing to expunge At the time of the adoption of these resolutions, it was urged by some of the staunchest Republicans in the Senate that the action was hasty and would some day be regretted

There are six railroads now in operation in Colorado There combined length is 541 miles There are branches extensions and new roads under way with a length of 1 080 miles The unfinished roads are being pushed with considerable vigor and at the close of 1873 Colorado will have nearly one thousand miles of railway This is a remarkably good showing for a Territory otherwise so feeble

The New York *Times* publishes the following questionable paragraph "It is thought the destructive fire in New Bedford Massachusett, last week was caused by a monkey confined in the saloon where it originated"

Henry Wilson a Successor

A Senatorial contest in Massachusetts is a rare occurrence and on that account the struggle between Mr Boutwell and Mr Dawes for the seat made vacant by the resignation of Hon Henry Wilson is invested with a peculiar interest The claims of the leading candidates have been the theme of much warm discussion and the press of the Bay State has been about equally divided in influence and numbers Prominent among the supporters of Henry L Dawes are the Boston *Liberty* and the Springfield *Republican* The former journal—one of the most discreet and best edited newspapers of New England—urges the claims of Mr Dawes with a quiet dignity and temperate logic that compels admiration In fact the tone of the discussion generally is elevated far above the base means usually employed in such combats The *Advertiser* argues that Mr Boutwell's election is one part of a scheme for the formation of a political syndicate for controlling the Treasury Department at Washington the Federal offices in Massachusetts and the succession to Mr Sumner two years hence The Springfield *Republican* enumerates several important reasons why Mr Boutwell should not be returned It says

In the second place, Mr Dawes' record as a public man shows a greater independence of character a superior individual courage in the expression of his views and in the maintenance of the convictions of his constituents Mr Dawes is in every respect more a popular leader and an exponent of popular opinion than his rival while he adds to that advantage a greater efficiency, because a greater readiness to take responsibility in the practical details of legislation

Here we find a third and greater argument for his preference The same infirmity that leads Mr Boutwell to avoid new responsibilities and keeps him always within the line of safe precedents before the people follows him into the halls of Congress and into the chambers of the Executive He is a follower, Mr Dawes is a leader Still again Mr Dawes is less of the mere partisan than Mr Boutwell The latter is a conspicuous representative of the old time outgrown, strict observance of party lines, and strict defense of party action, be it right or wrong But for him Gen Butler would instantly become almost powerless both at Washington and in Massachusetts

Besides this, the western half of Massachusetts is aroused to demanding the selection of a Senator from that section With the exception of Julian Rockwell's single year of 1854 55, when he was appointed by the Governor to fill a vacancy, western Massachusetts has not had a Senator since 1815, when Isaac Bates, of Northampton, completed a service of four years Massachusetts holds to an exceptional theory of representation—a peculiar reverence for the sacredness of the high office of Senator. This can best be deduced from a consideration of her Senatorial history We refer briefly to the four successive elections of Hon Charles Sumner, who has just closed his twenty-second year of service in the United States Senate, whither he was first sent as a Free Soiler, to succeed Daniel Webster, a Whig The honored Senator who has just been chosen to the second office in the gift of the people first took his seat in 1855, as a Republican to succeed Edward Everett, Whig, who had resigned Shoulder to shoulder these noble Senators have worked during a period of twenty years It can scarcely be doubted that the policy of Massachusetts is, after all, the wisest.

But Mr Boutwell and Mr Dawes have opponents, and strong ones, too They are Dr Geo. P. Loring, S K Whiting, N P Banks, and E R Hoar. Any one of these eminent men would make a Senator of whom Massachusetts might well be proud They are all distinguished for ability and honesty, and the national Senate would welcome either as peer of the best The scattering votes are probably cast for Speaker Sanford of the lower House, who has lately appeared as a possible candidate

It is difficult to predict the result of this contest Mr Boutwell lacks 19 of a majority Mr Dawes, 45 The *Commonwealth* made a pretty accurate guess a month ago, as to the result of the first ballot—Boutwell, 107 Dawes, 84, Hoar, 15, Loring, 11, Whiting, 9 undecided as to preference, 14. It is not likely that the contest will be prolonged To-morrow's dispatches will, in all probability bring intelligence of a victory for Dawes or for Boutwell.

Several weeks since the Swiss Federal Council protested in sharp terms against the attempt of the Pope to divide the Bishoprics of Switzerland Mermillod, then Bishop, was required to decide quickly which authority he would obey—the Pope or the Government At the same time he was deposed by decree from exercising the functions of Vicar Apostolic There was here an open defiance of Papal authority The dilemma was certainly an awkward one for the reverend Father He announced to the Council his firm resolution to cling to the Pope rather than sacrifice principle The Council hustled him over the borders inside of twenty four hours In speaking of the decided stand taken by the Swiss Legislature an exchange says

The recent decision of the Grand Council of Geneva that hereafter the churches themselves shall select their curates, already bears fruit The liberal Catholics, who are a strong majority in the canton of Geneva have offered the curacy to Father Hyacinthe and they have strong hopes that he will accept the post Before receiving the call he had made an appointment to deliver in that city a series of discourses on the present and future of the Roman religion and the Papacy Should the eloquent preacher accept this call, the future of the experiment can not fail to be interesting

The morning's dispatches announce the probable failure of negotiations with the Modocs Along with this comes the opinion that Captain Jack with characteristic Indian craftiness, has taken advantage of the lull in hostilities and betaken himself from the inhospitable lava beds to regions abounding in wood, water and cattle. The result if this be true, is indeed lamentable That the Peace Commission has failed in its mission is painfully apparent Jack never intended to surrender himself and band,—that is also evident The resignation of Mr Applegate seems to be rather inopportune Unless we are gravely at fault in our reckonings, Gen. Canby a muskets will prove much more efficient peace makers than the rhythmic notes of the Commission We now have strong grounds for the hope that the blood of the slaughtered settlers will be avenged If Jack has left his pedregals—why so much the better Let Canby conquer a peace

The Washington correspondent of the Boston *Advertiser* writes of the proposed Indian encyclopedia under date of February 19th

The proposition for the preparation of an encyclopedia of Indian affairs and of the race in the United States and for the commencement of an Indian archæological museum to form eventually with the congressional library part of a national institution of similar breadth and scope to the British museum, to day received the sanction of the Secretary of the Interior in a formal letter of approval addressed to the chairman of the Senate committee on Indian affairs An appropriation of $7 000 in the aggregate is asked to carry out the plan

Appropriations for Oregon and the Territories

The following appropriations which passed the House were included in the General Appropriation Bill when it was referred to the Senate Committee on Appropriations

FOR THE CULTURE OF FISH

For the introduction of shad into the waters of the Pacific States the Gulf States and of the Mississippi Valley and Salmon, white fish, and other useful food fishes into the waters of the United States to which they are best adapted $15 000 to be expended under the direction of the United States Commissioner of Fish and Fisheries

SURVEYOR GENERAL

For rent of office of Surveyor General of Oregon, fuel books stationery, and other incidental expenses, $2 000

For rent of office of Surveyor General of Washington Territory fuel books stationery and other incidental expenses $2 000

OBSERVATIONS ON THE TRANSIT OF VENUS

To enable the Secretary of the Navy to organize and send out parties to observe the transit of Venus in December, 1874, and to detail two vessels of the navy from the Asiatic or Pacific stations, to carry parties to the points selected for observation which he is hereby authorized to do $100 000, to be expended by the commission created by the act of June 10 1872

CUSTOM HOUSE AT PORTLAND

For the completion of the building for the Custom House at Portland, Oregon $76 500 *provided* that no part of the money appropriated by this act shall be paid for what is known as Vaux pat ent roofing

SURVEYS

For surveying the public lands in Washington Territory at a rate not exceeding $15 per linear mile for standard lines $14 for township and $12 for section lines, and for heavily timbered lands at augmented rates not exceeding $18 per linear mile for standard $16 for township and $14 for section lines $70 000

For continuing the survey of the western coast of the United States including the compensation of civilians and pay and rations of engineers of steamers engaged in the work $260,000

For extending the triangulation of the coast survey, so as to form a geodetic connection between the Atlantic and Pacific coasts of the United States, and assisting in the State surveys, including compensation of civilians engaged in the work, $36 000

For surveying the public lands in Oregon, at a rate not exceeding $15 per linear mile for standard lines, $14 for township, and $12 for section lines, $50,000

For surveying the public lands in Oregon, densely covered with forests of thick undergrowth, at rates not exceeding $18 per linear mile for standard, $16 for township, and $14 for section lines, $20 000, one half of said amount to be expended east of the Cascade Mountains

For survey of the boundary between the Territories of Idaho and Washington, at a rate not exceeding $20 per linear mile, estimated distance 180 miles $10,800

LIGHT HOUSES AND FOG SIGNALS

For building a small light and fog signal at the mouth of the Columbia river, Oregon, $30 000

For building a fog signal at New Dungeness Straits of Fuca Washington Territory, $8 000

For a light house at Point no Point, Puget Sound, Washington Territory, $25 000

Letter from Jacksonville

JACKSONVILLE March 9, 1873

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

On Friday, the 7th inst., our city assumed the appearance of the good old days of '52-3, when revolvers, derringers, knives and twenty dollar pieces were as plenty as redskins in the lava bed The cause which produced this unusual display of weapons, was an altercation between J D Fay and H Ish Not being an eye-witness to the bloody conflict, I am therefore compelled to accept the statements of others, although in many respects they conflict It is the general opinion, however, that Ish became offended at some remarks made by Fay in court, reflecting upon the veracity of the Ish family. William Ish is a party to a suit now in court H Ish, meeting Fay on the pavement opposite White & Martin's store, approached him and spat in his face, at the same time drawing his knife I shall now give Ish's statement: He says as soon as he spat in Fay's face, Fay stepped back, drew his pistol and asked what he meant. He still continued spitting and Fay backing He then came to the conclusion that Fay was not going to resent the insult, and was in the act of putting up his knife when Fay fired at him, the ball ranging too high and missed him He then made for Fay, who was backing, and fell, but instantly raised his pistol and again fired, the ball passing between Ish's thumb and first finger and taking effect in the jaw, glancing downward and lodged in the neck, causing a dangerous wound, but is not considered mortal The ball has not yet been extracted, but quite a number of broken bones have William Ish who was standing some distance off, ran up and is charged with firing one shot at Fay, the ball striking a memorandum book, and glancing off, demoralizing the book, but not doing any injury to Fay Mr H Ish, upon receiving the shot in the jaw, fell across Fay, and they were instantly separated

The above is as near the facts as I can get at this time, I understand the matter will be investigated by the authorities, when the facts of the case will be fully developed

Mr McPherson, Chief Clerk of the House has made for himself a national reputation as an effective elocutionist. The leading New York papers—*Herald*, *Tribune* and *Times*—speak in terms of highest praise of the remarkable pathos with which he rendered the defense of Oakes Ames The *Times* says

The peroration was splendidly read, so that even the sensibilities of Mr Ames himself could not be restrained sufficiently to keep tears from suffusing his eyes, and it was received with half suppressed murmurs of approbation all over the House.

Says the New York *Tribune*

It was, to be sure, rather touching to see Oakes Ames shed tears when the Clerk read the portion of his defense relating to his past good name and honorable achievements, but few people could see this, and of those that did many thought it was a bad cold that caused the strange old man to use his handkerchief so frequently It seemed incredible that one who had borne himself through out the investigation with such indifference and such cynical humor could be affected when brought face to face with the long threatened expulsion

However stoutly Mr James Brooks may asseverate his right to hold and traffic in the stock of the Union Pacific Railroad, while a Congressman and Government Director, he has virtually acquiesced in the judgment of the Poland Committee, and in so far has acknowledged the justice of the vote of censure We are informed by latest advices from Boston that at the last annual meeting of the Union Pacific Directors, which was held in that city about a week since, the President read a letter from Mr Brooks, informing the Board that he had sold his stock in the company to disqualify himself for re election as a Director, because he is a member of the next Congress This acknowledgment upon the part of Mr Brooks does not go the length of recognizing the truth of the allegations concerning his owning Credit Mobilier stock Upon the contrary he insists upon his innocence, despite the conclusive testimony of his son-in-law, Nesson

The time honored festival of Mardi Gras was celebrated this year throughout the south with unusual zest and gaiety The following dispatch to the New York *Herald* will give some idea of the rollicking fun they had in Memphis

MEMPHIS Tenn, Feb 24 1873

King Momus entered the city at 1 o clock this afternoon, preceded by a body of armed men, mounted and on foot and followed by a long line of knights d waiters and pages The king was seated in a chariot drawn by six horses He was met at the Overton Hotel by the Mayor and entire police force mounted, where the usual demand for the keys of the city was made Mayor Johnson delivered them in a happy address The line formed again and the procession marched to the Court square, which was taken possession of by the King's followers, who planted artillery commanding the four gates and guarded by sentries in boxes which seemed to spring up like mushrooms The King was then escorted to quarters at the Peabody Hotel

The city is literally full to overflowing with strangers

Mrs Emily Kerr charged her lawful spouse Rev W A, with falsehood and unfaithfulness as a husband and so effectually did she push the prosecution that the Northumberland Presbytery adopted a resolution deposing Mr K from the Gospel ministry and from communion of the Church Wm A Kerr the well known receives a cosy little salary as pastor of the First Presbyterian Church at Williamsport, Pennsylvania and he remarks amiably that there is not power supernal nor other is there power infernal adequate to deprive him of his income Wherefore he spitteth upon the judgment and turneth his face Harrisburg ward where sitath the supreme Synod which shall do him justice

Our dispatches this morning mention the nomination of George E Cole as Postmaster for Portland, vice L H Wakefield removed It is said that private telegrams have been received announcing the confirmation of this nomination, but our dispatches do not state this There was current on the street yesterday a rumor that O N Denny Police Judge of this city, had been confirmed as Consul to Hong Kong We were unable to trace the report to any reliable source however

The *Farmer* of last week has a communication signed by Caleb Woods, James McBride, B F Giltner Charles McNally and George Merrill, setting forth the advantages of Columbia City over Astoria, or any other point on the Columbia river as a site for warehouses to be used in shipping grain to foreign ports These persons offer to give to the farmers the necessary water frontage and materials for the construction of their buildings

NEW TO-DAY.

Grand Vocal and Instrumental CONCERT!

AND

LITERARY ENTERTAINMENT!

At Nonpareil Hall,

(COR FIRST AND MADISON STREETS)

On Friday Evening March 14 1873

THE "SPOFFORTH" GLEE AND QUARTETTE CLUB

Under the direction of

Prof. G. P. Newell.

Have volunteered for the occasion

Prof. J. H. Brenner,

The young and talented Musician has also volunteered

CARDS OF ADMISSION .50 cts.

☞ The Chickering Piano used at this Concert has been furnished by J. K. Gill & Co 77 First St, mh13dt

S. SHERLOCK,

Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

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SADDLERY HARDWARE,

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SALE ROOMS—No 61 FRONT STREET and No 62 FIRST ST PORTLAND

150 dozen assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand

Special Notice.

Oregon Steam Navigation Com'y.

FIRST BOAT FOR WALLULA!

PASSENGERS LEAVING PORTLAND FRIDAY Morning, March 14th will connect with steamer OWYHEE for Wallula I C AINSWORTH, March 11, 1873 mh13dt President

County Orders.

ALL COUNTY ORDERS ENDORSED PRIOR TO December 1th 18'2 will be paid on presentation WM MASTERS mh11dtw2t County Treasurer

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!

By Last Steamer,

B. L. STONE,

No. 111 First Street.

Received an Elegant Assortment of

Jewelry,

Watches,

Etc., Etc. Etc

CALL AND SEE!

Dissolution.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT THE CO PARTNERSHIP heretofore existing between us the undersigned and George P Tribou as Contractors and Builders, in this day dissolved The undersigned will not be responsible for nor bound by any settlements of the business of the late firm made by said Tribou

O GOODSOUGH Portland March 11 1873 mh11 3tw

GRAY'S MUSIC STORE!

SOLE AGENCY FOR

BURDETT ORGAN!

FOR RENT OR SOLD ON INSTALLMENTS.

BURDETT ORGAN!

In neatness of case and purity of tone, it is unequalled DR. THOMAS T. MINER Lafayette Lodge of Perfection Port Townsend, W T

BURDETT ORGAN!

"I think their tone for a quartette to any instruments of that description in the market

J H MUNSON, Grand Worthy Secretary I O G T

BURDETT ORGAN!

Is not only warranted for five or ten years (if you want), but warranted to give satisfaction or no sale

G. L. DePRANS, Manager, OREGON BRANCH HOUSE, Portland Oregon

DR. ABORN,

OCULIST, AURIST,

CATARRH, THROAT AND LUNG PHYSICIAN,

AND

OPERATING SURGEON for CHRONIC DISEASE

Offices Laboratory and Residence

213 Geary Street,

SAN FRANCISCO

UPON RECEIPT OF A DESCRIPTION OF ONE'S disease accompanied with a fee of from $5 to $20 according to nature and complication of the case the Doctor will send a course of treatment by express with directions, including his spermatic inhaler or other appliances as may be required Send address and 3 circulars pamphlets ja9d3m

Lost,

A GOLD ENAMELED BREASTPIN

SET WITH PEARLS on Wednesday March 5,

THE FINDER WILL BE SUITABLY REWARDED by leaving it at the Oregonian Office mh10d3t

GRAND AUCTION SALE!

The Entire Stock of

SNOW & ROOS' ART GALLERY,

72 FIRST STREET.

WILL BE

SOLD AT PUBLIC AUCTION!

COMMENCING

Wednesday, March 12th,

At 10 o'clock, A. M.,

THE FINEST COLLECTION OF PICTURES

EVER OFFERED TO THE PUBLIC.

J. C. BREESE, Agent.

OSCAR KILBOURN, Auctioneer.

Amusements.

REV. THOS. CONDON,

State Geologist!

Will give a

LECTURE

At MASONIC HALL,

Friday Eve'g, March 14th.

Subject, ANCIENT OREGON!

LECTURE WILL COMMENCE AT 7:30 —ADMISsion 50c

It is only necessary in PORTLAND to announce that Rev THOS CONDON will lecture on GEOLOGY to insure a CROWDED HOUSE. Let everybody turn out this time and give our favorite a BENEFIT that will make his heart glad

THIRTEENTH

ANNUAL BALL

Of the Portland

Hibernian Benevolent Society,

AT THE MASONIC HALL,

On Monday Evening, March 17, 1873

Committee of Arrangements

T F B McDEVITT, M J GLEASON,
M OWENS PETER CLINE,
JAMES FRENEY T McLAUGHLIN,
WM MULCHAY N O NEIL,
W J KELLY, T RODGERS
T McKAY WM CASEY

Reception Committee.

L CAHALIN M OWENS
T McLAUGHLIN, T RODGERS
M J GLEASON WM CASEY

Floor Managers.

T F B. McDEVITT, PETER CLINE,
WM MULCHAY, T McKAY
JAS FRENEY N. O'NAIL,
W J KELLY

MUSIC BY EAST PORTLAND BAND

WITH PIANO ACCOMPANIMENT

TICKETS $2 50

For sale by all the members

CARDINELL'S

Dancing Academy!

ASH STREET BET. FRONT & FIRST.

ROOM FOR MORE SCHOLARS

BRAY & PARROT

Furnish

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS PARTIES, etc at low rates

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN PIANO AND CORNET Leave orders at Gray's or Shoninger's music stores, or with W A Hart, at American Exchange

G. NEIMEYER,

Fashionable Tailor!

THIRD ST., BET ALDER AND MORRISON

ALL GOODS IMPORTED DIRECT FROM EUROPE.

Suits Cut according to Latest Fashions

EXAMINE THE STOCK

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs Taylor & Brownell, we will sell the same, as well as our own, consisting of DRY GOODS CLOTHING, HATS BOOTS and SHOES, at a small advance on cost, for the next sixty days.

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out our entire business and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms JOHN WILSON

Third street, bet Alder and Morrison, mh7dwlm three doors south of Masonic Hall

Spring and Summer Styles

IN

SILK AND CASSIMERE HATS

Are ready at

MEUSSDORFFER'S!

Wholesale and Retail

NEW STYLES BY EVERY STEAMER

Shade Trees.

W H BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND not out Shade Trees, and will also furnish SOD TOP SOIL and MANURE to those desiring to set out TREES and GARDENS Will also accept orders for GRADING AND STREET WORK

Residence near cor Fifth and Caruthers sts

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY.

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.,

Pittock's Block Portland, Or

Head Offices

McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY, New York

FOR PROTECTION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts Supplies information as to character capital antecedents and mercantile position of Bank Mercantile etc, in the United States Canada etc

Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality however small or distant

Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE" containing names ratings of traders etc under a PRIVATE KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED Terms of subscription can be secured thereat the Agency Report printed at regular intervals every day Non subscribers may obtain information by the most complete method

C. H. WOODARD & CO.,

APOTHECARIES:

HAVE RE OPENED

ON ALDER STREET,

Next door to the ruins of their old place of business

Notice.

MR A BARTH IS HEREBY AUTHORIZED TO act as my agent Any person desirous of

Renting a Good Piano

Can do so by calling on Mr Barth at his place of business corner of Salmon and Third streets

mh10d1w JOSEPH E SADLAK

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM ship

ORIFLAMME

FRANCIS CONNER, Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street, for the above port

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12th, 1873.

At 4 o'clock P M.

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner F and Front Streets

GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent.

For Port Townsend, San Juan, Ft. Tougas, Ft. Wrangle, Nanaimo, Victoria and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

GUSSIE TELFAIR,

JOHN HAYES Commander.

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street, for the above ports

Victoria Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o clock, A M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street

GEO W WEIDLER, Agent.

NOTICE.

Office of Oregon Steamship Company,

PORTLAND July 11, 1872.

FROM AND AFTER THIS DATE THE STEAMERS of the Oregon Steamship Company will carry no passengers from Astoria to Portland

GEO W. WEIDLER, Agent

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S. W. CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

Fits! Fits!! Fits!!

GIVE THEM FITS!

WE CAN FIT YOUR FEET AND FIT YOUR POCKETS.

That's What's the Matter!

BROWN & CO.,

Morrison st., near First.

ANATOMICAL BOOTMAKERS,

ARE IMPORTING, DIRECT FROM FRANCE THE following named "A" "I" brands of French Calf skin, to wit Lemoine," Iodet Cornellier & Sellett, the reputation for excellence of which is world wide and needs no comment We have just engaged FIVE ADDITIONAL FIRST CLASS WORKMEN and flatter ourselves that our facilities for making the VERY BEST CUSTOM WORK are unsurpassed by any firm on the Pacific coast

SADDLERY.

J. B. CONGLE,

73 Front Street.

Saddlery-Hardware,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARROLLED HOSE, which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added

REPAIRING promptly attended to.

WELCH & MORGAN,

Cor. Yamhill & Front Sts.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS,

KERBY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

☞ We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES

Millinery Goods.

P. VAN FRIDAGH,

FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS STORE.

No. 79 First Street,

DEKUM'S BUILDING

GOLD, VELVET, SATIN,

AND OTHER

WALL PAPER, Window Shades,

Etc., Etc.—for sale by

GEORGE L. STORY

45 Front Street.

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,

15,000 FIRE BRICKS,

JUST RECEIVED EX BARK 'LOCH DEE' For sale in lots to suit, by EVERDING & BERRE.

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Streets

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, GENERAL MERCHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

aug26 A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

At Private Sale,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & Provisions

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS

To parties declining Housekeeping I will sell or will Purchase Second Hand Furniture

A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale of Groceries, Dry Goods, Furniture.

GENERAL MERCHANDISE.

I will sell at my Auction Sales-room,

WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12, 1873,

At 10 o'clock A M

Groceries:

187 bxs C O SOAP,
50 bxs MARINE SOAP
60 bxs BATH SOAP

ALSO,

33 kgs No 2 ISLAND SUGAR,
25 sks LIVERPOOL SALT,
60 chests JAPAN TEA

ALSO,

10 gross SAFETY MATCHES
240 lbs HARBOUR'S SHOE THREAD,

ALSO,

One Piano!

ALSO,

1 ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET,
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET,

ALSO,

1 AMERICAN HORSE.

ALSO,

Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture,

A. B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Fire Insurance.

CARD FROM

BOSTON MERCHANTS

Boston December

CAPT WM B SEARS, *Agent Insurance Company of California*

DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very business-like manner in which our losses by the fire of November 9th and 10th were adjusted by the officers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies it was our good fortune to hold, we take pleasure in inviting you to use our names as references. Very truly yours,

Nichols, Parker & Dupee, Melendy, Hapgood & Co., Mann, Bowers & Sawyer, Homer & Co., Geo Wm Coon, Crocker & Hobart, Brandon, Converse & Stanwood, Carter, Brooks Young, Frank F Ward, Spaulding & Wardwell Smith, Stebbins & Co., Farley, D Webster King & Co.,

D J. STAPLES
ALPHEUS BULL, Vice Pres
GEO D DORNIN
WM J DUTTON
THOS C. GRANT Secretary

Eastern Department,

No. 114 Broadway, New York

SHEELS & DOUGHTY Managers

Western Department,

No. 177 Madison street, Chicago

THOS. S. CHARD Manager

OREGON BRANCH

No. 5 Stark street Portland

GEORGE F. GRANT Manager

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Capital $1.000

JOHN H. REDINGTON
GEO H HOWARD
OTIS R. STORY
N B EDDY
H. H. HIGELOW

DIRECTORY

Oregon Branch

PORTLAND P Wasserman, Cashier
D Maclay, Lloyd Cooke

SALEM
ALBANY
DALLES
LEWISTON

HAMILTON Bros

Agent for Oregon and Washington

ROCK RIVER PAPER BUILDING

SHEATHING, Plastering ROOFING, DEAFENING, CARPET LINING

Samples and Circulars sent free by

GEO. L. STORY

45 Front st.,

PORTLAND

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.

AUCTION SALES
REAL ESTATE GROCERIES GENERAL
CHANDISE AND HORSES

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday
mh28 A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

At Private Sale.
Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS
LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENT
o parties declining Hotels to keep will meet on the
ill Purchase Second-Hand Furniture
A B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale
of
Groceries, Dry Goods
Furniture.
GENERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.

I will sell at my Auction Sales room on
WEDNESDAY, MARCH 12, 1873
At 10 o'clock A M

Groceries
167 bxs C O SOAP
80 bxs MARINE SOAP
40 bxs BATH SOAP
ALSO
28 kgs No 2 ISLAND SUGAR
5 sks LIVERPOOL SALT
60 chests JAPAN TEA
ALSO,
10 gross SAFETY MATCHES
240 lbs BARKOOF'S SHOE THREAD
ALSO,
One Piano!
ALSO
ELEGANT WALNUT BEDROOM SET Marble Top
1 COTTAGE WALNUT BEDROOM SET
ALSO,
1 AMERICAN HORSE.
ALSO,
Parlor, Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture
A. B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Fire Insurance.

CARD FROM
BOSTON MERCHANTS

BOSTON, December 15, 1872

APT WM B. SEARS, *Agent Fireman's Fund Ins Co*
anies Company of California

DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very courteous and business-like manner in which our losses by the great fire of November 9th and 10th were adjusted and settled by the officers of the Fireman's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies it was our good fortune to hold, we take pleasure in inviting you to use us as references. Very truly yours,

Nichols, Parker & Dupee, Hapgood & Co., Mann, Bowers & Sawyer, Doon, Crocker & Hobart, Converse & Stanwood, Brooks & Young, Spaulding & Wardwell, Smith, Stebbins & Co., D. Webster King & Co.,
Melendy, Hixon & Co., Miner, Heal & Hacker, Homer & Sprague, Geo Wm Bond & Co. Brandon Scales Co, Carter, Mann & Co, Frank F Hodges, Farley, Amsden & Co.

D J STAPLES, President
ALPHEUS BULL Vice President
GEO D DOMINIS Secretary
WM J DUTTON Assistant Secretary
THOS. G. GRANT General Agent

Eastern Department,
No. 114 Broadway, New York
SKERRY & BOUGHTON, Managers,

Western Department,
No. 177 Madison street, Chicago,
THOS. S CHARD, Manager.

OREGON BRANCH,
No. 5 Stark street, Portland,
GEORGE F. GRANT, Manager

HOME
MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO.
FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE
Capital $1.000.000
JOHN H REDINGTON President
GEO. H HOWARD Vice President
CHAS. R STORY Secretary
E. B. RUDDY Marine Secretary
H. BIGELOW General Manager

DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch.
PORTLAND P Wasserman C H Lewis D. Goldsmith
D Maclay, Lloyd Brooke
ALBANY L. F Grover
SALEM J A Craven
ASTORIA D M Fresh
NEWTON J Lowenberg
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory.

ROCK RIVER PAPER CO.
BUILDING PAPER
SHEATHING,
Plastering
ROOFING,
DEAFENING,
CARPET LINING
Samples and Circulars sent free by
GEO. L. STORY
45 Front st.,
PORTLAND

L. KIERNAN,
Has opened a Depot for the sale of
BRUBBERY
GREEN-HOUSE PLANTS,
Fruit and Ornamental Trees,
Flowers, Bulbs,
RHUBARB & ASPARAGUS ROOTS
ETC., ETC ETC
Under Theater Building.

Agency for the Sale of
J. W. HARDING'S
PHOTOGRAPH ALBUMS
AND
FAMILY BIBLES
THE FINEST AND CHEAPEST IN THE WORLD
AT PUBLISHERS' PRICES
JOHN G. HODGE & CO.,
Importers and Wholesale Stationers
327, 329 and 331 Sansome street,
SAN FRANCISCO

LUMBER! LUMBER!
ST. HELENS MILL COMPANY,
OFFICE, bet YAMHILL AND TAYLOR
Office at Tuttle's Agricultural Implement Depot)
ORDERS RECEIVED AND PROMPTLY FILLED
OUR YARDS AT FOOT OF YAMHILL AND AT THE corner of Sixth and Alder are again well supplied with all kinds of
Dressed and Undressed Lumber
GOOD STOCK OF SEASONED FLOORING ON HAND

Tomato Catsup.
HEIMAN'S FAMOUS OREGON CATSUP BY THE gallon at
THE GEM

The Daily Oregonian.

WEDNESDAY MORNING, MARCH 12 1873

CITY.

ASHORE —In order to prevent the sailors from reaching shore, and thus desert from the vessel, the bark *Rio* has been lying below Astoria for some time Several other vessels being all ready for sea, and desiring to keep their crews aboard, have likewise been moored near the *Rio* Monday a terrible gale of wind came up The *Rio* being more exposed than any of the other vessels, was driven before the violent wind Although she had two anchors out they were found insufficient to hold the vessel She drifted for some distance dragging both Coming nearly opposite Fort Stephens, the *Rio* grounded on what is known as the Middle Sand Only the bow is hanging on the spit with all the after part of the vessel left free At last accounts the bark had not been extricated from her position She had on board about 1 000 tons of wheat and is bound for Europe The position is not regarded as one of much danger, except when the weather is very boisterous Many years ago the *Dadesmora* was lost at a point about one mile further seaward than where the *Rio* now lies During stormy weather the point is much exposed to the heavy gales Should she remain grounded for any length of time the hull is liable to strain from the weight of the cargo When the Astoria boat left yesterday morning the tug *Astoria* was steaming up to go out and endeavor to pull her off On Monday evening the tug *Varuna* started to the rescue, but was compelled to put back in consequence of the engineer becoming seasick.

PILES DRIVEN —The present stage of the river renders it extremely troublesome for the two ferry boats to effect landings, especially on the western shore From some reason, most probably the bend in the river above the city, the main force of the current is diverted from the middle of the stream, and caused to flow toward the western shore line As the river rises and the current consequently is augmented, its principal force is met about 70 yards from the bank, or wharves, as the case may be At this writing the current flows strong, and boats either coming toward, or leaving this side, have no small difficulty to effect the landing desired Large quantities of driftwood which are now being borne down on the current tend to materially increase the difficulty Fear the foot of F street the current sets hard towards the shore No sooner does the railroad ferry touch the pontoon on this side, than the wind and water throws her violently down stream against the end of the wharf. To prevent this, a number of piles were driven a few days ago, extending out into the stream for some distance from the lower side of the pontoon. Against these piles the ferry boat rests and can be kept on a line with the street. A few timbers driven in the same manner at the foot of Stark street, would be of great advantage during the higher stages of water

TELEGRAPH CABLE —No dispatches were received yesterday from the north in consequence of the line being down between Kalama and Seattle By some means the telegraphic cable extending from Fidalgo Island to San Juan was broken several weeks ago Since the cable was broken between the two points telegraphic communication has been kept up with Victoria by means of conveying dispatches from one island to the other. The distance between the points connected by the cable does not exceed one mile, but owing to the manner in which the wire has to be laid from the counter currents of the sea, at least five miles of cable is required to reach. A number of men with a steamer have been engaged for some time in repairing the several cables After much trouble, both ends have been secured, and the wire taken to Victoria, where the broken portions are being spliced. Weather permitting, the cable will be at laid when the repairs are completed.

HANDSOME PAINTING.—At the shop window of Messrs Snow & Ross can be seen a very handsome oil painting executed by Mr J H Garrigus, of East Portland The view represents the Middle Landing on the upper Columbia, looking down the river. In dimensions the picture is 3x5 feet, and very handsomely framed The ocean represents a sunset view on the river The artist has expended much labor and excellent taste in the completion of this his happiest effort with the brush Mr Garrigan has spent the greater part of two months on this picture, and completed it but a few days ago. The work, in all its details, evinces skill, painstaking labor, a warm imagination and a completeness of conception indicative of the delicate touches of a true artist

FELL —One of the large powerful horses, belonging to the Dray Company, attached to a truck, slipped and fell on the pontoon at the foot of F street yesterday The animal was descending the steep roadway to the ferry boat with a heavy load There being no brake to the truck, the horse was compelled to make great effort to hold the load back In doing this the animal lost its footing on the slippery planks, and fell sprawling. The driver was caught under the horse but fortunately escaped with slight injuries A portion of the load came tumbling forward, covering both man and beast Assistance came, the man was extricated from his situation of danger, the horse detached from the truck and helped to rise, and the load soon moved on and no person seriously injured, by the brief delay

ASTORIA CUSTOM HOUSE —The new custom house and postoffice building at Astoria was finished a short time since, and has been occupied about ten days This new building is 67x51 feet two stories in height It is constructed of stone and lined on the inside with brick The lower story is occupied by the postoffice, and several private offices connected with that department The second story is occupied by the Collector of Customs, Collector of Internal Revenue, and the Lighthouse Department, together with numerous private offices belonging to each of these departments. Throughout, this building is elegantly furnished. The building itself was constructed in the most substantial and enduring manner, and the general arrangements of the rooms made with express reference to comfort and convenience

DIVISION OF MONEY.—We learn through an exchange that a certified copy of the last will and testament of Johanna O'Brien, who died recently in this city, was received in the San Francisco Probate Court on Wednesday, February 26th She bequeaths by her will to her brother Michael O'Brien, $1,000, to her sister's son, Patrick Marnin, $500, to her sister's son, Thomas Kabo Lewis river, W T, $2,500, to her sister Ellen Kane, $1 000. She gives to the Very Rev J P Fierens, Vicar General of Portland $500, for religious purposes, and the balance, after paying the expenses of her sickness, to the Sisters of Charity and Providence, Vancouver, for the benefit of the orphans Thomas Kane and Henry L Herman are executors

ADMINISTRATOR'S SALE OF REAL ESTATE —Richardson sells some very desirable parcels of real estate at the Court House door on Saturday next at 2 o'clock P M, belonging to the estate of W E Cooper, deceased Among which are those two very valuable and desirable lots fronting the new Custom House building, those two handsome lots with three dwelling houses on them on the northwest corner of Alder and Tenth streets, and some other desirable parcels in this city Also a fine block in East Portland (No 161) which will be sold in parcels of two lots each

PORTLAND LITERARY SOCIETY —A literary entertainment will be given by the above named society at the vestry room of Both Israel Synagogue, on Sunday evening, 23d instant The following programme has been arranged for the occasion Declamation, by Moses Myer, David Hamburger, and Lewis Conart, Essays, by D Marks, and Lewis Hamsaer, Oration, by Sam Beck, Recitation, by Henry Ach Discourse by S Selling; Critical Essay by Ben Mayer The public generally are invited to attend

EBB AND FLOW —Tidal effects are no longer visible at this place during the present stage of water The force of the current and the height of the water combined cause the ebb of the tide to last from two and a half to three hours longer than the flow The ebb of the tide, together with the natural current of the stream and the wind, conspire to render the upward passage of the river boats slow and difficult

INTERESTING LECTURE —Rev A L Lindsley will deliver one of his interesting lectures at the M E Church, corner of Taylor and Third streets, on Wednesday evening, March 19th Due notice will be given of the subject Dr Lindsley is well known as a deservedly popular lecturer, and the public may expect a rich and rare entertainment.

The Wallamet is so high that the water covers the railroad between Oregon City and the Clackamas

OVERBOARD —Mr J C Carroll, one of the carpenters employed by the Oregon and California Railroad Company, was knocked overboard yesterday evening from the pontoon at the foot of F street and narrowly escaped drowning He was standing near the edge of the pontoon, somewhat thoughtlessly when the ferry landed The boat struck the platform which caused it to lurch violently Mr Carroll lost his equilibrium and fell backward into the water A large crowd of persons were standing on the boat and pontoon at the time and living rousing efforts were made to save the man Where he fell large quantities of drift wood had collected having floated there by the eddy Carroll managed to keep himself above water by clinging to the timbers Ropes and poles were thrown to him as expeditiously as possible and after some delay he was drawn up on the pontoon in an exhausted condition Help as it fortunately occurred, was near at hand or he would soon have been compelled to succumb to his fate

WILL STAND TRIAL —We are informed, but do not vouch for the correctness of the report that Silas Keeney, who shot and killed a man named Felton at Harrisburg sometime ago during a *cloe* at a ball proposes to stand his trial Keeney affected an escape at the time the homicide was committed and his present whereabouts have long remained a mystery to the authorities Lately it is stated, he has notified, by letter the proper authorities of his intention to return and answer to the charge in person He has already been indicted by the grand jury of Linn county of the crime of murder, on which charge he proposes to be tried Counsel has also been employed for his defense, through his father, who is one of the old pioneer settlers of the county

CABLE SLIPPED —On Monday afternoon the wire cable at the Stark street ferry was partially torn from its fastenings at the eastern shore from the great strain brought to bear by the force of the current This slipping caused such a sag in the cable that the ferry cannot longer use it The current was running so swiftly that the cable could not be tightened and the ferry was obliged to temporarily abandon its use Since that time the boat has been making trips to and fro, trusting to steam and the rudder Until the river falls sufficiently to enable the cable to be hauled taut, the present condition of affairs is likely to continue

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY —We take pleasure in referring our readers to the card of McKillop, Gross & Co mercantile agency, who have perfected arrangements that will enable the firm to give subscribers excellent facilities for obtaining reliable information relating to the collection of debts, also the character, capital, antecedents and mercantile positions of bankers and merchants throughout the country Their office is in Pittock's building, corner of Stark and Front streets

COMING UP —The Wallamet continues in its upward course with a resolution and purpose which leaves but little doubt that it intends to submerge more of the lower docks before reaching the highest point Between 10 o'clock on Monday evening and 7 o'clock last night the river rose two feet and five inches At the last named hour the water lacked just sixteen inches of inundating the lower floor of the O S N Co's wharf

FINAL ARRANGEMENTS —The committees appointed held a meeting last evening at the Emmet Guard Armory, to complete arrangements for the proper celebration of St. Patrick's Day in this city. The programme, we learn, was arraigned for the day and will be published soon The committees selected for the ball, which will be given on the evening of the 17th inst, have completed all necessary arrangements

DISCHARGED FOR THE TERM —The Circuit Court adjourned yesterday afternoon until next Saturday Nearly all the criminal cases and civil suits being cleared from the docket, Judge Upton discharged all the jurors from further attendance on the court during the remainder of the term It is fair to presume that the present term is drawing rapidly to a close. The remaining days of the term will be devoted to chancery business, of which there is a number of cases

BROUGHT UP.—The pile driver, which has been used recently at the foot of F street, was towed up yesterday by the railroad ferry boat to the foot of Alder street Pile driving will be commenced at that point in a few days for the new wharf soon to be constructed by Mr. C. M Carter

BEEF CATTLE —Ninety four head of beef cattle from the farm of Greenbury Smith, of Benton county, arrived in the city last evening The drove was placed on board the Astoria boat and taken down the river this morning They will be landed at Kalama, shipped by rail to Tenino, and from thence driven to Olympia or Victoria

BLOWN DOWN—The heavy wind storm which raged along the Lower Columbia on Sunday and Monday, committed havoc with the timber at several points At Tongue Point a great many large trees were uprooted by the violence of the storm, and trunks stripped bare of branches

CASE FOR TRIAL —The trial in the U S Circuit Court in which the United States is plaintiff and Walter S Kitchen is defendant will begin this morning Kitchen is under two indictments charged with robbery of the mails The case promises to be of unusual interest

FOR THE TERM —The County Court having concluded its labors for the present month adjourned on Monday evening for the term The court will not commence again until the first Monday in April

A Chinese builds neat and substantial cottage houses, hard finished, for $850. Prices for story and a half and two story houses reasonable in proportion Plans of houses on hand Inquire at 105 First street, opposite postoffice

Patent self rolling shades, fine oil painted shades, lace curtains and cornices Work done reasonably and satisfactory at Paul Richter's.

Remember the Noon Day Prayer Meetings at the rooms of the Y M C A, corner of Stark and First street, from 12½ to 1 o'clock

LOCAL BREVITIES

Steamer day

Trout in the markets

Dolly Varden is a thing of the past

Clear last night—by way of a change

No more snow—spring time has come

Mails for the steamer close at 3:15 P M

The Hibernian Benevolent Society ball next

The rainfall this month will show up largely

Masks and costumes have been laid away for the day

The Leaped Nun' has brought up in Pennsylvania

The street cars did well during the wet spell—which is not over yet.

Umbrellas so much in demand for several days past were dispensed with last evening

How is "Muffins" for a local head An Eastern paper uses it as well as other odd titles

The young man who represented the happy father with child in arms at the Rink, has resumed his daily avocation

East Portlanders are "put out" about the high water which prevents the ferry making trips too and fro with promptness

Workmen were engaged yesterday in putting up the fountain in the Central Market It is expected the affair will be completed next week

Passengers by the steamer should provide themselves with a variety of games with which to pass away the time that may be lost while waiting for a smooth bar

The thoughtful parent is fixing up his gates Good gates in the spring time are a great saving of wood and gas (or oil as the case may be) to the fathers of marriageable girls

Two cats were set afloat on a board from the foot of Morrison street yesterday by some one who had little to do They were picked up by persons on the East side at her landing

Gov Seward's book Travels Around the World,' is meeting with almost unprecedented success 80 000 copies will not meet the demand on the publishers from all parts of the country

This is the way they keep up the balance of power in Kentucky To the wife of James Bradley, of Fayette county, a son—Jeff Davis To the wife of Robert Richey, of Fayette county, a son —U S Grant

On the roof of the building back of Commissioner Wilcox's room is a sign bearing the firm name of Haas Bros, who did business here years ago We have frequently observed old signs laying about of firms who done business here and since removed to other places

COURT PROCEEDINGS

U S DISTRICT COURT—DEADY J

TUESDAY, March 11, 1873

U S vs W D Page, indicted for selling liquor without paying a special tax arraignment postponed until to morrow at 10 A M

U S vs James Whitman neglecting to join ship after signing articles to do so ordered that defendant be by night into court to morrow morning for arraignment

U S vs Shi Mix indicted for disposing of liquor to an Indian the following jurors were impannoled John Powell, J L Clinkenbeard, John R Foster, David Lilers n, I J Northrup H L Bloch T J Dryer James W Cook W W Nichols Nat H Lane J S M Van Cleave A verdict of guilty as charged was rendered

U S vs Geo Darner disposing of liquor to an Indian ordered that defendant be brought into court for arraignment to morrow morning at 10 A M

A jour ed till to morrow

CIRCUIT COURT—UPTON, J

TUESDAY, March 11th 1873

D R Dale jur r excused for the term

State vs Peter H Kooh, indicted for perjury cause submitted to jury at 4½ o'clock

Lucy J Patton administratrix, vs A Waltz plaintiff allowed until Friday next to reply

All jurors not on panel were discharged for the term

Court adjourned until Saturday next

POLICE COURT—DENNY J

City vs Johnson drunk and disorderly conduct, fined $10 paid and discharged

City vs Reynolds discharging a pistol on the streets fined $10, paid and defendant discharged

City vs Brinkmaur, abusive language on the streets fined $10 paid and discharged

State vs Geo Schneider assault and battery, fined $5 and costs paid

City vs Ah Chung and Ah Ung disorderly conduct in a gambling house, each fined $10, paid and both discharged

State vs J Murphy, dressing in mourning the left eye of a gentleman from the Flowery Kingdom committed to county jail for thirteen days

NEW BOOKS AT THE LIBRARY

The following new books have just been added to the Portland Library

Santo Domingo Past and Present, with a glance at Hayti by Samuel Hazard—with maps and illustrations

Illustrated Library of Wonders Sculpture

Out of the Clouds into the Light Discourses on the Leading Doctrines of the Day, by Rev W Motenife M D

His Level Best and other Stories, by Edward E Hale

Men are what Women make Them, or the Drama of Rue De La Paix from the French of Adolphe Belot by Julia Morton Turbish

The Mysterious Guest, by Miss Eliza A Dupuy

Back Log Studies, by Charles Dudley Warner

Mrs Skaggs' Husbands and other Sketches by Bret Harte

A Twofold Life, from the German of Von Hillern

The Clock Struck One and Christian Spiritualist by the Rev Samuel Watson

A Review of the 1st volume of Alexander H Stephens' "War between the States," by Constitutionalist

An Open Question A Novel By James De Mille

Robin Gray A Novel By Charles Gibbon

BUSINESS NOTICES

The firm of Goodnough & Tribou has dissolved, Mr Tribou retiring

Mr S Sherlock is out again in a card, informing the public that he has an immense stock of saddlery goods. Read the advertisement for further information.

B L Stone has received a fresh supply of jewelry and other articles in his line You will find him at 111 First street, ready and willing to show the great variety of goods now in store

Wolcka repairs watches, jewelry and clocks, in a manner that gives perfect satisfaction Observe the revolving pyramid in the window, 71 Front street, where Mr Wolcka is to be found.

PERSONAL

Hon J. M. Bacon, Postmaster at Oregon City, and Rev Thos Condon, were registered at the Occidental Hotel last evening.

Al Crossman, Chief Engineer of the Salem Fire Department, is in the city He will spend the day among his friends to-day and in the evening will leave on the steamer for San Francisco which or he goes in quest of new goods for his establishment in Salem

AMUSEMENTS

It is proposed to give a vocal and instrumental concert and literary entertainment at Nonpareil Hall on Friday evening next A varied and interesting programme will be offered Music will be furnished by the "Spofforth" Glee and Quartette club, under the directorship of Prof G P Nowell This club, and also Prof J H Brenner, have volunteered for the occasion Attention is called to the advertisement

The 'Credit Mobilier'

The Chicago *Journal of Commerce* has the following brief definition of terms which have lately been in everybody's mouth, but which many have not very clearly understood

The question is often asked, 'What is the meaning of Credit Mobilier? We answer, it has been adopted from a French association called 'Societe Generale de Credit Mobilier'—to distinguish it from "Credit Foncier" The latter society advances money only on landed or immovable securities, while the Credit Mobilier advances money on stocks of railroads and other movable securities The 'Societe Generale de Credit Mobilier' became a great and profitable enterprise It had special privileges under its charter. It assisted materially in the construction of railways and the promotion of mining schemes Among other enterprises in which it was notably interested were the government loan on account of the Russian war the Grand Central Railway Company, and the General Omnibus Company of Paris At one time it advanced 250,000,000 francs at another time 375,000 000 francs, to the French government. Its business was so great in 1855 that it declared a dividend of 40 per cent on its capital While it was manifestly the means of doing much good in France it eventually failed

The introduction of the terms 'Credit Foncier and "Credit Mobilier into America is due to Mr George Francis Train He established a 'Credit Foncier with Omaha lands which he hawked about the country some years ago He gave the name of Credit Mobilier of America' to a corporation with universal privileges, which was organized in Pennsylvania It was appropriated by Messrs Oakes Ames, Durant & Co., to serve as the party of the third part to the famous "trip cate agreement,' by which the managers of the Union Pacific Railroad let out the contract for building the railroad to themselves in payment for which they modestly took the road itself, all the United States bonds, all the first mortgage bonds, all the United States lands, etc, at a profit of over one thousand per cent on an entirely fictitious capital That is what 'Credit Mobilier' means, in the modern American and Congressional use of the word The title is not inappropriate The transaction was literally a *credit on movables*—the United States Government furnishing the credit and money, and Oakes Ames & Co taking the movables—that is, the securities and the profits

INTERESTING DECISION —District Judge Wallace, sitting in Sonoma county has filed a written opinion in the case of the Christian College against John Hendley in which he maintains the proposition that where a college building has been erected upon the faith of a subscription made before incorporation the subscriber is held liable therefor to the corporation, and when the promise was made to pay a committee empowered to receive the money for the benefit of a corporation afterwards created, it is held that the corporation acquired a property in the funds by an operation of law which entitles it to sue The facts were that Hendley with others, had signed a subscription paper to contribute towards the erection of a college building On the faith of the subscription paper the building was erected For some reason Hendley refused to pay Judgment was given against him in accordance with the above principles of law —*Sac. Record*

SHORT PARAGRAPHS

They tell of a wealthy citizen of Providence, who did not reward an honest brakeman for sending back his satchel containing $20,000 which he had carelessly left in the car, but, on the contrary scolded him for not keeping it till he called for it and thus saving him the expense of twenty five cents for expressage

L N Davis, a Mississippi planter having a large tract of unproductive land on his hands, did not sit down and bemoan the hard times and growl at the negroes but quietly divided it up into small farms erected little comfortable houses on each then secured twelve families from North Carolina to occupy them, and already is rejoicing in the success of his experiment

A large number of citizens of Norwich and vicinity have petitioned the Railroad Commissioners of Connecticut to take charge of the New London Northern railroad at once, alleging that their freight is delayed and their lives endangered through the neglect of the company to care properly for the track, rolling stock, and other equipments of the road

A citizen of Baltimore has appealed to the courts to declare the compulsory vaccination ordinance unconstitutional, oppressive and void He says that some years ago he was twice vaccinated, that subsequently he had the smallpox, and that he is now threatened with prosecution if he will not again submit to be vaccinated He adds that he has been much annoyed and made very uneasy in consequence, and he thinks it time he had relief

The New York *Tribune* sums up Pomeroy's defense against York's charges as follows

He (Pomeroy) promised to lend a friend (J A Page) money enough to start a National Bank, he sent the money to Page by York, giving him $5 000 at one time and $2,000 at another, in different rooms, at a hotel, this money was borrowed by him for this purpose, he took no note or receipt from Page he expected none, asked for none This statement is supported by Page, who swears that Pomeroy promised him that amount of money That is the whole case Of course, neither Page nor any other man (unless it was Pomeroy or York) knew that the $7,000 which York received from Pomeroy was to be delivered to Page We have York's sworn statement that the $7 000 was a bribe Page says that Pomeroy says that the money was part of that with which he was to start his National Bank This defense is wholly irreconcilable with all the evidence on both sides, except that of Page and Pomeroy

Japanese children are to be compelled to attend school between the ages of six and twelve

Little boys now fasten pieces of red flannel round the necks of their rocking-horses to prevent them getting the epizootic.

A youth, in Kansas City, set fire to a school house recently, to spite his mother for not allowing him to go to the circus.

A little girl in Cowley county, Kansas, was bitten by a vicious colt, the other day, and died in a few hours.

Pet—Mamma, I want to make a little bargain with you Mamma—What is it, my dear? Pet—If you will give me a paper of sugar plums every day, I won't tell anybody you take your hair out of a drawer

It is said that every extensive advertiser has to pay a very large sum for experience before he learns how to invest his money judiciously It would be better to entrust the business to a responsible Advertising Agency, like that of Geo P Rowell & Co, No 41 Park Row, New York, and thus gain the benefit of experience with out cost Contracts can be made with them as low as with publishers direct.

A TRUE BALSAM —*Wistar's Balsam of Wild Cherry* is truly a balsam It contains the balsamic principle of the Wild Cherry and the balsamic properties of the tar and pine Its ingredients are all balsamic Coughs, colds sore throat, bronchitis and consumption speedily disappear under its balsamic influence

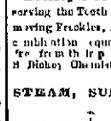
People who have cut their wisdom teeth, use the SOZODONT and all who do are willing to declare to all who don't use it, that it is the most perfect and delightful thing for the teeth they ever dipped a brush into

HOLLOWAY'S ARNICA PLASTERS,
The original and only true Arnica Plasters possessing the Great Healing Properties of the Arnica flowers The curative effects of these plasters in all cases of Pain or Weakness in the Breast Side or Back, and in cases of Inflammation of the Lungs and Consumptive truly astonishing, they give almost immediate relief Ask for Holloway's JOHN NEWMAN & CO, Druggists, San Francisco, Agents for Pacific Coast

IF YOUR WATCH IS OUT OF ORDER,
Hand it to
WOICKA,
No 71 First street,
(NEXT TO LADD & TILTON'S BANK)
Jewelry repaired with satisfaction and prompt attitude at moderate prices

J. H. BRENNER,
Professor of Music!
Lessons given on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes
Music furnished for Parties and Balls
Orders left at Gray's Music Store, Residence cor Sixth and Stark streets

Dickey's Creme de Lis—For cleansing and preserving the Teeth Beautifying the Complexion, and removing Freckles, Eruptions Sunburn and Tan A new combination equal to the best French preparations and free from the poisonous ingredients Invented by Geo H Dickey Chemist m6dim 1 tim

STEAM, SULPHUR, VAPOR BATHS.

For the cure of COUGHS, COLDS, RHEUMATISM and MERCURIAL AFFECTIONS
The attention of sufferers from Colds is directed to these Baths, as one or two will remove the severest Cold Also
Warm Cold and Shower Baths
Steam or Vapor Baths, $1 00 Warm Baths, 50 cents
LUDWIG WILHELM Proprietor,
Wigand's Old Stand
Washington street near Front

PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL,
THE PEOPLE'S DOCTOR, cures Rheumatism, Gout, Neuralgia Sprains Bruises, Stiff Joints Lame Back, Paralysis Pleurisy Lumbago Pain in the Breast and Sides Headache Toothache Earache, Sore Throat Colic Cramp Chilblains Diarrhœa Pains in the stomach and Bowels, and all like and external aches and pains
PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL
speaks for itself and time and use have proved it the best remedy in the world for the above complaints—Price small size fifty cents large one dollar per bottle Ask for PRATT'S ABOLITION OIL

BLOOD! BLOOD!
THE RIVER OF LIFE Keep the ruby current clean and pure; get rid of Boils Blotches, Pimples, Pustules Scrofula Salt Rheum and all eruptions and disorders arising from impure blood, by using
PRATT'S NEW LIFE
Keep your liver active and your bowels regular; cure FEVER and AGUE, Sick Headache Piles and Dyspepsia, with the Great Blood and Liver Remedy PRATT'S NEW LIFE Price, one dollar; for sale by all druggists
A McBOYLE & CO., Druggists and Chemists,
s24d3p0m San Francisco Sole Proprietors.

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.—1860—X.
The wonderful vegetable restorative is the shoot-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

Beautiful Woman.
HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM gives to the
Complexion the Freshness of Youth.
HAGAN'S MAGNOLIA BALM overcomes the flushed appearance caused by heat fatigue and excitement It makes the lady of forty appear but twenty, and so natural and perfect that no person can detect its application By its use the roughest skin is made to rival the pure radiant texture of youthful beauty It removes redness, blotches and pimples It contains nothing that will injure the skin in the least
MAGNOLIA BALM is used by all fashionable ladies in New York, London and Paris It costs only 75 cents per bottle, and is sold by all Druggists and Perfumers.

Wants.
Wanted,
A PERSON TO ACT AS NURSE TO A LADY AND child proceeding to England per British bark Northumbria Apply immediately to Messrs. Hewett, Wilson & Co mh16dtf
Professional Nurse.
ALL PERSONS WISHING TO SECURE THE ASsistance of a Professional Nurse, please call at Third street, between A and B, at Mrs Gibson's. References given mh8dtf
Wanted,
RAGS OLD PAPER, ROPE CANVAS AND JUNK in general, for which I will pay the highest price.
Save Up and Make Yourself Rich.
I will call, or you can send to my warehouse, Salmon street, between Front and First
f12d ROBT LAWSON
BOOK AGENTS WANTED!
To sell the
"Rocky Mountain Saints."
By T B H STENHOUSE,
Twenty Five years a Mormon Elder, Missionary, and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*
THE ONLY FULL, RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years, together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah, etc Large octavo, of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings The Book contains many startling incidents never before made public It is just the book for the people and will have an immense sale. For terms and territory apply to A ROMAN & CO
m6d1m3p 11 Montgomery St, San Francisco.
To Let.
Furnished Rooms
To Rent.
S E COR WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS.
CLEANEST IN TOWN.
Rents Reduced.
TWO NEAT COTTAGES, CONVENIENT TO BUSIness
TO LEASE—Several small FARMS near this city
LANDS and TIMBER for sale Terms to suit the times. Apply to me at the Law Office of Marquam & Beal, No 145 Front street P A MARQUAM
To Rent,
TWO COTTAGE HOUSES, NEARLY NEW, FRONTing east with good well For particulars enquire of H L STONE or PERRY, WOODWARD & CO.
For Sale.
For Sale,
AT A DISCOUNT!
STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association Enquire of
f28 3tf POT SMITH, Broker
130-Acre Farm, Bottom Land,
TO BE SOLD WITHIN A MONTH—FIVE MILES from Pumphrey's Landing, up the Cowlitz river, Washington Territory; 24 acres of it cleared and fenced in; the rest partly in light and partly in heavy timber; well watered, with House, Barn Stabling 2 work horses, 2 colts 1 head of cattle 20 swine poultry farming implements, house furniture, wheat, oats, potatoes, etc, etc The whole for $1 500 Title complete
For particulars inquire on the premises or address
d3t w2t MARTHA DENOYER
March 1, 1873 Cowlitz Prairie P O, W T
FLOUR MILL FOR SALE!
I WILL SELL MY MILL AT DIXIE IN POLK COUNTY, situated on the Rickreal A good Water Power 25 feet head, 33 inch Leffel wheel, and two run of stones The machinery is new throughout, and of the most improved style for either Merchant or Custom Work The premises consist of five and a half acres of land, a new Dwelling, well finished Stables, and other out Buildings. The Custom business amounts to about $4,000 per year toll In fact, the facility is first class the Mill being situated in the heart of Polk county, surrounded on all sides by a splendid farming country, and is within three quarters of a mile of the O. & C R R survey west side The land joins that of ex Senator Nesmith For further information apply on the premises or address,
feb24dlm ABEL DOLOW
Dixie Polk county Oregon
For Sale.
A LOT OF SAUER KRAUT & ONIONS, very fine. Also,
Groceries, Provisions,
FEED, ETC.,
AT REDUCED RATES.
EVERDING & FARRELL
FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S J McCormick
Front 25 Feet Wide, with four Doors
Apply to C M WIBERG, 141 Front st. Up Stairs
For Sale Cheap!
A Complete lot of
HOTEL FURNITURE
At the International!
33 Cottage Sets and Double Beds
With MATTRESSES and CLOTHING, COMPLETE
66 SINGLE BEDS with Mattresses and Clothing
50 pr WHITE BLANKETS double
11 pr WHITE BLANKETS single.
100 pr GRAY BLANKETS double
64 TABLES 12 BUREAUS
72 WASH STAND AND WATER CLOSET SETS
61 LOOKING GLASSES 18 SPITTOONS
74 CARPETS 224 TOWELS, 9 ROCKING CHAIRS,
26 OFFICE CHAIRS 1 COUNTER, 2 DESKS,
1 TILTON & McFARLAND SAFE
126 LARGE LAMPS 3 LARGE MIRRORS
2 MARBLE TOP WASH STANDS
Dining-room and Kitchen Furniture
(complete) including *everything* necessary to accommodate 200 guests Also,
Hotel Bus and Express Wagon
The above furniture will be sold at private sale for two weeks after this date and then closed out at public auction A rare chance for a bargain
M RUDOLF.

Watches and Jewelry.
L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELLERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE
J. B. Miller,
THE JEWELER!
93 First Street,
CORBETT'S BUILDING,
CALL AND EXAMINE HIS REALLY
ELEGANT STOCK
OF
Watches,
Silverware,
Plated Ware,
Jewelry, Etc., Etc.
PRICES REGULATED TO SUIT THE TIMES
A Railroad Watch.
TRAVELLER'S BY RAILROAD FREQUENTLY FIND their Watches completely demoralized by the continuous jar of the train To overcome this difficulty has long been a problem with watchmakers and it is now successfully accomplished in the new grade made by the
AMERICAN WATCH COMPANY
OF WALTHAM.
This Watch is made in the most substantial manner, on the most approved principles, and combines all the recent improvements It has a new micrometrical regulator, by which the slightest variation can be easily corrected. It is carefully adjusted and may be entirely relied on to run accurately, wear well, and
ENDURE THE HARDEST USAGE,
without any derangement whatever We confidently recommend this Watch to the trade and the public, as the
Best Watch for the Price in the Market.
The Superintendent of one of the Nevada Mines writes that
"YOUR (WALTHAM) WATCHES ARE THE ONLY ONES THAT WILL STAND THE SHOCK OF BLASTING WE HAVE IN THIS MINE BOTH FORBES AND DIFFERENT KINDS OF AMERICAN WATCHES, BUT THE WALTHAM WATCH IS THE ONLY ONE ADAPTED TO OUR PURPOSE"
The full trade mark engraved on the plate of each Watch is
AMERICAN WATCH CO.,
CRESCENT St., WALTHAM, MASS.
And it is distinctively known as the
CRESCENT STREET WATCH
For sale by all leading jewelers.
No Watches retailed by the Company
ROBBINS & APPLETON,
GENERAL AGENTS,
No 1 Bond St., New York

Markets.
SPAULDING BROS.,
Stalls 1 and 2,
C

Lost in Mount Vesuvius.

ENTERING THE CRATER OF A VOLCANO AND DISAPPEARING FOREVER.

NAPLES, February 8th.—In September last, two tourists, an Englishman and an American, obstinately disregarding the entreaties of their guides, insisted upon being lowered down into the dark caverns immediately under the orifice of the crater of Mount Vesuvius, and those daring tourists have not since been heard of. When the news reached Naples the city was filled with horror, and for weeks succeeding the disaster few tourists ventured to the summit of the mountain. Fashionable adventurers, for whom the icy heights of the Matterhorn or Mont Blanc had no deterring awfulness or horror, winced at the idea of approaching the mouth of Vesuvius, after it had so mysteriously become the impromptu tomb of two young men who had not the least misgivings as to their doom.

Recently a similar calamity occurred, and almost under the same circumstances. The victims in this instance were Jean Le Mieux, of Belgium, and Louis Schmidt, of Berne, Switzerland. They were remaining at a respectable locanda or boarding-house on the Cutaja, when a party was formed to make the ascent together, and it is strange that on the morning of the night when they started for Resina (a village at the foot of Mount Vesuvius where horses, staffs and guides are procured), Schmidt received a letter from his sister at Genoa, in which she stated that it would not reach Naples long in advance of her-self. Schmidt therefore begged his companions to release him from his promise to start for Resina that night; but as he had projected the excursion they insisted upon his going. Schmidt, after making arrangements with his landlady for the reception of his sister, started with his companions on Tuesday night for Vesuvius. They left Resina at one o'clock in the morning, so that they might reach the base of the crater in time to witness the rising of the sun above the peaks of the surrounding Alps and Appenines.

Having reached the end of their romantic journey—the summit of the volcano—everything was quiet as upon some secluded rustic hill, and Le Mieux called upon any of the party to join him in going down the crater. The guides are always provided with ropes, either for that purpose or for assisting lumbersome travelers up the last section of the deep ascent. Schmidt agreed to accompany Le Mieux, and in spite of the remonstrances of their guides each took hold of a loop and swung himself over the gloomy void whence issued the tremendous showers of ashes and streams of lava which buried in a single night the famous city of Pompeii and Herculaneum. The guides cautiously lowered them down until the rash adventurers announced that they were standing on firm ground. The guides' last warning to them was not to venture inward. A call from one of the tourists above was answered with a faint hollow "*Va bene*" (all right) from the headstrong explorers of the mysteries of the burning mountain.

Whether they were smothered with fumes of sulphur, or, missing a step, hurled into the unknown abyss of the volcano, nobody on earth will ever know. Contrary to the advice of the practised guides they let go the looped ropes, and ventured into the fatal darkness of the crater's recesses. The tourists above cried out impatiently and in vain, but no response came after the first and only "*Va bene.*" The guides and the friends of the unfortunate ones remained until near sundown, when all hope of their reappearance was abandoned. The guides were lowered down repeatedly, and several of the excursionists went as far as the ropes would allow in search of their fatally venturous comrades. This is the third instance of a disaster of this nature within the past ten years.—*Cor. N. Y. Sun.*

The True Story of the First Telegram.

The bill met with neither sneers nor opposition in the Senate, but the business of that House went on with discouraging slowness. At twilight on the last evening of the session, (March 3, 1843) there were 119 bills before it. As it seemed impossible for it to be reached in regular course before the hour of adjournment should arrive, the Professor, who had anxiously watched the tardy movements of business all day from the gallery of the Senate chamber, went with a sad heart to his hotel and prepared to leave for New York at an early hour the next morning. While at breakfast, a servant informed him that a young lady desired to see him in the parlor.

There he met Miss Annie Ellsworth, then a young school girl—the daughter of his intimate friend, Hon. Henry L. Ellsworth, the first Commissioner of Patents—who said, as she extended her hand to him: "I have come to congratulate you."

"Upon what?" inquired the Professor.

"Upon the passage of your bill," she replied.

"Impossible! Its fate was sealed at dusk last evening. You must be mistaken."

"Not at all," she responded. "Father sent me to tell you that your bill was passed. He remained until the session closed, and yours was the last bill but one acted upon, and it was passed just five minutes before the adjournment; and I am so glad to be the first one to tell you. Mother says, too, that you must come home with me to breakfast."

The invitation was readily accepted, and the joy in the household was unbounded. Both Mr. and Mrs. Ellsworth had fully believed in the project, and the former, in his confidence in it and his warm friendship for Prof. Morse, had spent all the closing hours of the session in the chamber, doing what he could to help the bill along, and giving it all the influence of his high personal and official position.

Grasping the hand of his young friend, the Professor thanked her again and again for bearing him such pleasant tidings, and assured her that she should send over the wires the first message, as her reward. The matter was talked over in the family, and Mrs. Ellsworth suggested a message which Prof. Morse referred to the daughter, for her approval; and this was the one which was subsequently sent.

"WHAT HATH GOD WROUGHT!"

It was sent in triplicate in the dot-and-line language of the instrument to Baltimore, and was the *first message ever transmitted by a recording telegraph.* A fac-simile of that first message, with Professor Morse's indorsement, is here given.

The story of this first message has been often told with many exaggerations. It has roamed about Europe with various romantic material attached to it, originating mainly in the French imagination, and has started up under fresh forms, but the above story is simply and literally true. An inventor in despair receives the news of his unexpected success from his friend's daughter, and he makes her a promise which he keeps, and thus links her name with his own, and with an invention which becomes one of the controlling instruments of civilization for all time.—*Scribner's for March*

THE LATEST GAME.—A nice, romantic story is told in Eastern papers about a well-dressed young man who appeared at a Vermont hotel recently, and made himself very popular. He swelled ar round rather flashily for a few days, when a pretty young lady, who seemed to be alone in the world, made her appearance at the same tavern, and set the hearts of all the impressible youngsters thereabout in a flutter. Her charms were canvassed very fully by a coterie of young men at the supper table, among whom was the flashing individual we have referred to, and he, especially, became very warm in her praise. Finally he wound up a glowing eulogy, with the assertion that he would marry her if she would have him, and offered to make a substantial wager that he possessed the courage to propose to her on the spot, and have the marriage ceremony immediately performed. The bet was accepted, as was also the proposal of marriage, which was promptly made by the young man. A parson was called in, and the twain were made one in short order. As soon as the happy bridegroom received from his friends the sum wagered, he departed with his blushing bride on the wedding tour, and now somebody is mean enough to circulate the insinuation that the young couple had already been man and wife for a year.

Delphi, Indiana, has the following dog ordinance:

Dogs that are not collared and labeled, no matter how respectfully they are connected, will have their narratives amputated one inch south of their ears.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

TUESDAY EVENING, March 11, 1873.

Gold in New York to-day, 116⅛.

Portland Legal Tender rates, 87c buying; 88c selling.

Gold bars are quotable at 89@ bar.

Wheat in Liverpool—11s 9d@12s; club 12s 4d@12s 5d.

The problem of how to relieve and prevent a recurrence of the monetary stringency, has called forth many and varied theories. We have published from time to time some of the speculations for the information of our readers. A pamphlet, edited by E. H. Tamplin & Co., of Philadelphia, promulgates the following on this subject:

That some practical remedy for the stringency to which the money market has been periodically subjected has long been felt no one will doubt; but a fair understanding of financial statesmanship has failed to discover a correction. The full and strong pressure for money has for several years been on the increase, and the inability of the banks to meet it has given rise to the vulgar cry of inflation, "let us have more greenbacks." To yield to such clamors is more currently would only be adding fuel to the flame, and serve to convert any future stringency into a general panic. The real cause of these periodical perturbations is not the lack of the circulating medium, which is ample, but the absurd restrictions put upon its circulation by the banking law.

Let Congress repeal that clause of the national banking law which refers to a reserve of 15 and 25 per cent to be kept good by each bank on their circulation—which is already secured by the deposit of United States bonds with the Treasury Department at 10 per cent. discount—and the banking basis of circulation $61,777,863 would now locked up in the vaults of our national banks. This simple remedy would go far towards checking the evil which is so injurious to the interests of trade and commerce.

The national circulation is distributed as follows:

New York City	$25,041,951
Philadelphia	11,765,138
Boston	9,401,995
Baltimore	7,257,408
Pittsburg	6,697,178
Chicago	6,281,260
St. Louis	3,780,491
New Orleans	3,618,794
Cincinnati	3,170,955
Cleveland	2,227,663
Albany	1,989,362
Louisville	1,417,830
Detroit	1,205,714
Washington	1,105 558
San Francisco	1,170,425
Milwaukee	650,000
Total redemption—cities	$100,288,441
Country circulation	252,765,029
Total outstanding and in actual circulation	$340,967,470
25 per cent. reserve on the above city circulation	$25,572,110
15 per cent. reserve on country circulation	55,206,758
Total	$61,777,863

Eastern Grocery Trade.

Advices by mail indicate prices as generally ruling firm, but little change, however, is noted than a small advance on Refined Sugars.

There is a good distributive trade in Rio Coffee at very full figures. Other styles are only in moderate request at the recent advance. The stock of Rio in first hands at the principal ports, at the latest dates, amounted to 41,855 bags, as compared with 31,136 bags last week, and 56,336 bags a fortnight since The present stock is distributed as follows: New York, 18,010 bags; Baltimore, 10,416, and Savannah, 3,500.

Raw sugars are selling to a fair extent to refiners, but at prices favoring buyer. The receipts of all kinds are limited. Fair to good Refining Cuba is quoted in New York at 8¾@8¾c. Refined have sold more freely, and at somewhat higher values Cut Loaf is quoted at 11@11¼c, and Crushed, Granulated and Powdered, 12¾c each. Soft Whites are very firmly held.

In Molasses and Syrups there is scarcely anything new to report in foreign, the market being inactive, and prices more or less nominal Domestic Molasses is in limited receipt, but the demand is also limited. Prices are as previously reported.

The inquiry for prime varieties of both foreign and domestic Rice continues fairly active, and prices rule steady.

The supply of all varieties of Teas is liberal, and the stock is gradually accumulating. Buyers operate with great caution, and only take sufficient to answer present needs. The lower grades of tea are barely supported.

Leading varieties are in fair demand, and rule very buoyant. Cloves are particularly strong, with an advancing tendency.

The Sugar Crop.

This article belog so largely and universally used by the American people, it becomes a matter of general interest to learn of facts which go to affect the trade and prices.

The year 1872 commences with favorable prospects of a supply of raw sugar considerably larger than that of the year just closed, and in consequence, as far as can be seen into the future, a prosperous year is expected, and a market free from violent fluctuations. During the year the imports of raw sugar into the United States from Porto Rico, Demerara, Barbadoes, St Croix, Martinique, and other of the British and French West Indies, were considerably less than in the previous year, but this deficiency was made up by increased imports from Cuba, where the crop turned out 120,000 tons larger than in 1871. This was owing to a deficiency of upwards of 100,000 tons in the product of the best root sugar crop of Continental Europe, by which prices of raw sugars in those markets were advanced to a very high range, and turning the tide of exports of West India cane sugar, to a great extent, from the United States to Europe. The effect of this was felt in our markets during the close of the year, when rapidly decreasing stocks caused as rapid an advance in prices. This year, this country will, in all probability, again assume its position as the chief market for West India cane sugars. The best root sugar crop shows a production of 1,092,000 tons against 874,000 tons last year, and therefore leaves it just that amount the European demand for West India sugars. The Cuba crop, although late, promises to be 10 to 20 per cent. larger than the large crop of last year. Prices of raw Sugar during January were steady at the range quoted during December, but at the close freer arrivals had a weakening effect, and prices were more in favor of buyers. From now until April the market will, as usual, probably be in favor of buyers. The lowest point is usually touched in that month, owing to the fact that the market has to bear the weight of the importation of a large proportion of the Cuba crop, between February 1st and May 1st. A New York paper of the 28th says:

Refined Sugars, which have been dull throughout January, and generally in buyers' favor, are weaker, in sympathy with the expected decline in raws. The past year, it is claimed by the refiners, has not been a profitable one to them, owing to the low prices at which refined Sugars have sold as compared with the cost of the raw material. In 1872 the average price of fair to prime refining Cuba was 8¾@8¾c, and the average price of best crushed 12¾c, while in 1871 the average price of fair to prime refining was 9¼@9¾c, and that of best crushed was 13¾c. The reason of this condition of the market for refined Sugars at the present time, is plainly excessive production. The Sugar refiners have held meetings to discuss the situation and seek a remedy. From their discussions it transpires that the production of the refineries of the Atlantic coast during ten months of the year is equal to the consumption for the whole year, thus showing an over production of two months' capacity of the refineries. As yet no method has been devised to equalize prices of the raw and the refined article.

Ship Building.

The calculated differences in iron ship building in this country and in Europe are now said by a competent authority to have been illusive, and to a great extent unfounded in practice. This being the case, the turning point in the history of iron ship building in the United States may fairly be considered to have been reached. Indeed, the indications are that the present year will witness larger contracts for the construction of such vessels than were ever before known. The proprietor of the famous Chester yards, in Pennsylvania, says he has as much work on hand, by contract, as he can do for the next two years, and that the shipbuilders generally are doing, or commencing to do, a good business. This statement is very gratifying.

Puget Sound Shipping.

Schooner S. D. Williams, 60 days from Iquiqui, Peru, arrived at Port Townsend on the 4th inst and will load for San Francisco.

The ship Dashing Wave, Captain Marshall, arrived at Port Townsend on the 4th instant, 10 days from San Francisco, and will load at Tacoma.

Ship Talisman arrived at Port Townsend on the 4th instant from Valparaiso, and will load at Port Gamble for the same port.

The schooner Active, 10 days from San Francisco, arrived in the 4th instant at Port Townsend with a cargo of merchandise for Puget Sound and Seattle.

The ship Revere sailed from Port Discovery on Tuesday last for San Francisco, with 550,100 feet of lumber, 200,000 laths and 30 tons potatoes, to Macdc & Co

The bark Frontier and the brig W H. Meyer sailed from Utsalady on Saturday last for San Francisco.

The ship Elizabeth Kimball and bark Rafaler are now loading with lumber at Port Gamble for Iquiqui, Peru

The barks Oak Hill and Onward sailed from Port Blakely on Thursday last for San Francisco

The bark Martha Rideout sailed from Port Blakely on Friday last for San Francisco

The ship Isaac Jeans sailed on the 28th ult. from Seabeck for San Francisco

Produce Market and Shipping.

In most articles of domestic produce prices are ruling quite firm, but without any important change. The vessels here to load with wheat will require the purchase of some thousands of bushels, but exporters are not inclined to press on the market for more than sufficient to barely meet present requirements, while holders of the cereal seem still less inclined to sell at current rates. Hence we have no important transactions to note. Considerable lots which have heretofore been purchased in the interior, have arrived this week, and are being transferred to the ships in port. But few purchases, comparatively, have been made since the late decline. Prices to day are nominally somewhat firmer than they were one week ago, but the tendency to advances is not flattering to the hope of much higher rates. The schooner *Oregonian* will soon have dispatch for San Francisco with a load of Oregon flour, but the supply here seems but little shortened.

Other than the schooner just mentioned, and the regular steamer thrice a month, we now have no shipping for produce, except the vessels loading wheat. It is not a matter of astonishment, with no unusual home demand, that our domestic produce market should be in a state of almost superlative dullness. We are a little puzzled to know why we are thus left in a state of helplessness on the score of transportation by sea, but incline to the opinion that some explanation is offered in the following from the San Francisco Bulletin of one of our city contemporaries:

If you folks up there don't get a more efficient system of pilotage over the Columbia bar, you will soon find yourselves without tonnage to carry off your grain and lumber; for I have heard lots of ship owners here swear they will never send any ships to any port with such a pilot regulations as you now have. San Francisco owns the greater part of the tonnage in your trade and looks upon it as the idea of six vessels at once going into Astoria with not pilots, only to find those vigilant gentlemen playing euchre and monte in some grocery or else playing billiards at Arrigoni's. My informants about this are Captain Dage of the Wahlstad, and the Captain of the Fanny Angusta. Another obstacle to your commerce is the protection offered to sailors by land-sharks who blockade all shipmasters.

The reported efforts being made for the establishment of another line of steamers to ply between this port and San Francisco will, we trust, be successful, as the business interests of Portland have manifestly suffered for the lack of such facilities as a second line of vessels on that route would afford We desire the establishment of competing lines of transportation, both inland and by sea, as the most desirable object to promote the progress and prosperity of producing interests of our State, and in the wake of the development and power of those interests will rapidly follow the advancement and establishment of all other branches of industry which might be profitably carried on here. A ready market for the various articles which Oregon produces in abundance with speedy and certain transportation at reasonably low rates, will insure her rapid growth in wealth. The markets can almost always be found, but this season we have lacked the transportation, and there is no reason why there should be any astonishment that the producers should be agitating the question of a better supply of tonnage hereafter.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, March 11.—Flour—Very quiet. Extra, $6 62½@6 75 jobbing.

Wheat—Firm and inactive Shippers cannot pay over $1 80, though millers quote $1 85@1 90.

Barley—Coast, $1 22½@1 40

Oats—Firm. $1 20 for feed of all kinds.

Corn—Sale of 300 ctls yellow, $1 25.

Hay—Quotable at $15@26.

Potatoes—Bodego, Tomales and Petaluma, $1 12½; Humboldt, $1 28;

Rice Fault—900 lbs Los Oregon Apples per Ajax sold at auction this morning at $1 00@2 25, advance over those brought by previous steamer.

Wool—Latest mail dates from the East report the market quiet, prices favoring buyers There were small sales of California in Boston at 27@33c for fall, and 40@ 42c for spring. New York manufacturers are looking around very cautious about making purchases. At a recent auction sale there, butter prices were realized than could be expected. The late depressed condition of the market in Philadelphia has been succeeded by a hopeful feeling, under the impression that prices had touched bottom.

Shipping Intelligence.

BY TELEGRAPH.

SAN FRANCISCO, March 11—Arrived—Ajax 81 10 o'clock from Portland; Cyane, Cumalaska; Grace Darling, New Castle; Henrietta Bohan, Hamburg.

Sailed to-day—Wehfoot, Astoria; Olga, Petropolevski.

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS.	
Oranges, per doz.	1 00
Lemons, per doz.	65
Cocoanuts, each..	12
Cals. Grapes, ₰ lb	20
Cranberries, ₰ gal	75@ 90
Lemons, per doz.	75@1 00
Pineapples, ₰ lb	
Apples, ₰ box ...75c@$1 00	
Plums, ₰ lb.	
DRIED FRUIT.	₰ lb.
High, Cal.	16@20
High, Asia Min, now.	30@37
High, " old	20@25
Apples	10
Plums, pitless	20@25
Prunes, Ger. & French	20@35
Pears	8@10
Bananas, ₰ doz.	$1 00
GROCERIES.	₰ lb.
Coffee, ground	30@37
do green C. R	22@25
do " Rio	20
do " Java	30@33
do Mocha	60
Sugar, crushed	13¾
do pulverized	13¾
do granulated	13¾
do Yellow	11
Island No. 1	12@14
do " No. 2	Sale
do " extra	12¾
Mills, condensed	17
Candles, adamantine	20@25
do Paraffine	33@37
do Sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene ₰ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, ₰ gal	75
Tea	₰ lb.
Gunpowder	$1 25@1 50
Imperial	1 25@1 50
Young Hyson	1 00@1 50
Hyson	1 00@1 25
Eng. Breakfast	90@1 25
Japan	75@ 90
PROVISIONS, ETC.	₰ lb.
Butter—	
Fancy Dairy	60
Good	40@45
Ordinary	25@30
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	20
do Eastern	25
do Oregon	25
Hams, country	18
do city	20@22
do Sugar-cured	20@22
Shoulders	14@15
Bacon, Clear Sides	15@16
do Breakfast	@18
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	17@18
Good, in tins	15
In bulk	14
Hominy, Yellow Comb.	25
do White	37
Eggs, per doz	25
BREADSTUFFS.	₰ bbl.
Flour—	
Fancy brands	1 00
Choice	1 25
Common	1 02
Graham, extra	1 50
Cornmeal, Cal	4@5
do Oregon	4@5
POULTRY.	₰ pair.
Hens, grown	$1 00@1 25
Roosters, "	1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Ducks, large	1 00
Geese, "	3 00
Turkeys	5 00

CANNED GOODS.	₰ doz.
Oysters, 2-lb cans	1 00@1 00
do 1-lb cans	2 00@2 50
Lobsters, 2-lb cans	3 75@4 50
do 1-lb cans	2 50@3 00
Sardines, qr-tins	1 00@1 50
do ½-tins	1 50@2 00
Clams	2 25@4 00
Green corn, 2lb cans	1 50@1 60
do " 1lb cans	1 00@1 50
do " Bean, 2lb cans	1 50@1 60
Tomatoes, 2lb cans	1 50@1 60
Peaches, 2½lb can	2 00@2 50
Pine apples, 2lb cn	2 25@2 50
Blackberries, "	2 00@2 50
Blackberries, "	1 50@2 00
Apricots, 2lb cans	2 50@3 00
Jellies, in tins	0 00@7 50
Jams, in tins	4 00@6 00
Mushrooms, ₰ doz	0 00
SAUCES, ETC.	₰ doz. pts. qts.
Worcester Sauce	0 00@0 00
Catsup, Tomato	2 00@3 00
do Mushroom	4 00@0 00
Capers	4 00@6 00
Curry Powders	5 00@6 00
Mustard, French	2 75@3 25
do Cal	2 00@3 00
Pickles, English	pts ₰ 10
" "	qts 0 00
NUTS.	₰ lb.
Almonds	30@40
Walnuts	20@25
Brazils	25@30
Filberts	20@25
Peanuts	10@20
Pecans	25@30
Chestnuts	@30
Hickory	25
GAME.	₰ pair.
Ducks	62½ 75
Geese	1 50
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	62
Venison, ₰ lb	10@ 12
FISH.	₰ lb.
Eastern Cod	16
Pacific Cod	8@12
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8@ 10
Dressed Cod	20
Mackerel, ₰ kit	2 50@4 00
Fresh Oysters ₰ 100	75
VEGETABLES.	₰ lb.
Squash	2
Beets	3
Onions	4
Carrots	3
Turnips	3
Garlic	25
Celery, ₰ doz	2 00
Cabbage, ₰ doz	75@1 00
Cauliflower ₰ doz	2 50
Potatoes, new	7
Asparagus	50
Lettuce, per doz	75
MEATS.	₰ lb.
Beef	10@12
do choice cuts	18@25
Mutton	12@15
do choice cuts	@20
Veal	12@20
Pork	12@15
do choice cuts	2

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows—Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50; Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $14@15 00; Collin's B 3 and 3 50; Collin's Cast Cast-steel, $18 50@20. Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@125; do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9 tooth, $22. Buckeye broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $150. Cider Mills—Buckeye, two tubs, Junior, $30@35; do, Senior, $50@60; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@190. Harrow teeth, 12c ₰ lb.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Mess. J. K. & Co's H. B. B. extra French calf, quilted or plain, 8's, 9's or 10's boots, $7@7 75. J. K. & Co. extra Standard's calf or peg lace top boots, $6 0; Portland made French calf and extra boots, $7@7 75; Portland made kip and extra boots, $6 0; our granite kip, $4 ; Webfoot, 5@6 4. Hors Boots—J. K. & Co. H. B. B extra French calf 8's extra boots, $8 @8 ; our French calf, $4@4 5; kip, 3 @3 50; Monk's calf pegged, $2@3 50. Ladies—4 and 5 kid fox walnut top boots $2@3 00; kid coat vamp buts, $2@2 75; kid full seal buts $3@3 25; Portland made calf buts, $2 ; San Francisco calf buts, $2@3 00; our buff buts, $1@2 00; Misses and Children's buts, comparatively low and lower grades at very much lower quotations.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard sizes, 18@20c as per quality and quantity; Flour Sacks, 11¼c; Burlap, per yard, 9@10c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for dressed lumber, $12@14, dressed $22 @30; flooring, $24@28; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot

BROOMS—Common, $3@5 ₰ dozen; extra, $4@6.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $3 6@4; Clams and Jellies $4 00; Los Angeles Honey, $4 50; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries $4 50; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50, Green Peas, $5 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight, light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c—New Jersey, $6; Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $5, Land Plaster, $2 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75.

COFFEE—Market well sustained at the following jobbing prices: Costa Rica 20½@22c; Guatemala, 20½@21; Rio and Manilla, 20½@22c; Java, 29@27c. J. F. Jones & Co's Ground Java, 27½c; Chartres, 25c; Phoenix Premium, 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 12@37; Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c; Potash Granir, 13b can, — for, $2 25. Rosin, ₰ bbl, $2@2 15; Saltpetre, kegs, 18@20c; Sulphur, $8@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills 15@16 cts; sacouls, 18c; Sheetings, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c; standard, 14@ 15½c; horse duck, 9½c; bleached shirting, ¾, 9@10½c; do, ⅞, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@26c. Cotton checks, 15@20c; linen checks, 18@25c; cambrics, 30c. Cotton flannel, bleached, 10@ 2 ; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20@25c; do, heavy, 25@45; Denims, 16@20c; Hickory stripes, 14@22c, Standard prints, 11c; seconds, do, 8c. Delaines, 18@20c. Linseys, 20@30c. Ticks, ¾, 14@30c; do, 4-4, 20@35c. Bear duck, 24c. Table linen damask, brown, 25@35c; damask bleached, 50@85. Diaper linen, 25@37½c. Sacks, seamless, 22@40c. Alpaca, black, 25@35c. Waterproof, $1 10@1 25. Grash 12@15c. Ginghams—Domestic, 15@20c; Scotch, 22@25c. Lawns, 15@27. Percales, 20@30.

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½@6c; peeled, 7@7½c; Peaches, 12½@13c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c, Plums, pitless, 12@20c; Raisins, new crop, in box, $4 50; ½ do, $5 50; quarter $6; eighth boxes, $7; Zante Currants, 14c; Oregon do, 10@12c; Citron, 50@60c

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c; Mackerel, No. 1, ₰ ½ bbl, $14 75, do No 2, $13 00; do kits, No. 1, $3 50; do No. 2, $2 75; Salmon, pickled, extra brands, ½ bbl, $4 50@5; bbl, $7 50@8; common brands, ½ bbls, $4 00@4 25; bbls, $6 50@7 00 Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $3 00 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 25; ½s, 50.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5, 15yr do $2 50@4, Domestic do $1 50@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy 1@6. California wheat whisky $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $1 50@5; Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Penn, $1 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50. New England, $2@2 50; Jamaica, $4@8.

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $65, refined bar, ₰ lb, 6½c; sheet 14 to 20, 9½c; do 24 to 27, 10c. Copper—Sheathing, ₰ lb, 42c, do Yellow Sin, do bronzed lined, 63c; do old, 38c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal, IX per box, $19 50, do 10 char, $17 50, Roofing Plates, $17, Banca Tin slabs 50, 62½c. Steel—English cast steel ₰ lb 16c. Iron—Pig ₰ ton lie; Sheet 11c; Pipe 12, Bar 12@12½c. Zinc—Sheets ₰ lb 11c Babbit metal, 30@40 Quicksilver, 95 Present rates are advanced 25@50 ₰c

NAILS—Quotable 10 to 60d per keg, $6 75. 8d 25c per keg advance, 6d, 50c per keg advance; 4d and 3d, 75c per keg advance; 4d spikes, 50c per keg advance on the price of 10d. fence, 25c per keg advance on same size of common nails; finishing and brads 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails; box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails.

NUTS—Almonds, 30@35c; Brazil, 25c; Filberts, 20c; Hickory, 25c; Peanut, 10c, Pecan, 25c; Walnuts, 15c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Devoe's, 55c; Downer's, 60@65c; Standard, 50c; Crystalline (legal tests), 50c; Cocoaline (legal tests) 50c; Golden, 45@50c; China Nut, 42½@47½; Lard, in cases, extra, $1 25, No 1, $1 10; in barrels, extra, $1 10; No. 1, $1. Castor, $1 75@1 80; Machine, 35c@$1 15. Linseed, $1 15@1 20 for Salem.

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical pure, $2 75; Allouts, 13½@14; Bartlett, 13 @12; North River, 11; Green black, 10½; French zinc white, 15; Devoe's zinc white, 12; lampblack, Eagle's, 50 @60, Germantown, 40@50c; ordinary, 25@30; Venetian red, 6@8; Harve Orders, 5@7½ red lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 13@14, five pound, 50@4 pounds.

RICE—China, 7½@8c; Patna, 8c; Island 10c; Carolina, 12@c.

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₰ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₰ ton; Carmen Island, $20 @22½; Liverpool coarse, 225 fine, $30@35 60.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 12-lb boxes 10½c; 1-lb papers, 11½c; silver gloss, 6-lb boxes, 12½c; 1-lb papers, 13c; corn, 1-lb papers, 10c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 5@6½c; hf bbls, 6@7½c; bbls, 42½@46c.

SALERATUS—Harlon's, 8½@9c; Donnelly's, 8½@9c; Babbitt's, 10@10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 20c; Cinnamon 40@50; Cloves, 50@30c; Nutmegs, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass: Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₰ doz; Cinnamon, $2; Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10½c; Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 10½@ 10¾c; hf bbls, ¼c higher Crushed, 12¾; in bbls; hf bbls 13c; Powdered, 13c; Steam Refined, 13½c.

SODA—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co's in lots to jobbers at 7@7½c.

TEAS—Stocks on hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 70c@$1 30 per lb; black, 50c@70c per lb; Japan, in papers, 50c@62c per lb; Japan in bulk, 36c to 50c

TURPENTINE—Quotable at $1 10@1 20 ₰ gal.

VARNISH—Spar, 60@70c—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figure per bbl, the last for less). For Blankets (family) A, $4@ B, $13 50, C, $11 50; E, $10 25; F, $9 50; G, $9 00; other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $8 00@8 50; 6 pt 87 00@7 25; 10 pt black border Grey, $6 00@6 75; 4 pt Colored, $12 00@13 50; 6 pt $11 00@11 75; 4 pt Scarlet $12 00 @12 75; 8 pt, $9 00@9 75; 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75; 3 pt $8@8 25; 4 pt Blue, $10 00@10 75; 3 pt, $8@8 25; No. 2 Indian, $9@9 25. Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen (first figures for regular and last for extra sizes): Grey Overalls, $21 ₰ dozen; Grey Undershirts, $19; White Underclothing, $21@23; Scarlet Undercloathing $23@25; Fancy Cassimere Overshirts, extra size, $33@36 ₰ doz; Fancy Check Overshirts, $25 00. Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50@60c; Scarlet, 85@95c; white, 65@85; Fancy Plaid, 37½@40c; plain colored, 40@50c; plain checked, 50c. Honey Comb, per yard: plain, $2 25; fancy, $2 25. Cloths, per yard: Hard Times, $1@1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75; Doeskin, $1 25@2; Tweed, $1 00@1 25; Paris, $1 37@1 75

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $3 00@7 50; Gomford's, $2 25@2 75; Jones' $2 50@2 75; Donnelly's, $2 00@2 50.

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Subscriptions to the DAILY and WEEKLY OREGONIAN may be remitted direct to the office by letter, or paid to the following agents:

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